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Current Economic Conditions

Industrial production, labour income, employment and retail trade in August continued to show advances from the corresponding month of 1952, indicating quite a stable, high level of economic activity as the third quarter progressed. However, many of the series which are used to indicate economic activity, made in August a smaller relative increase, from the same month of last year, than in previous months. It should be remembered that the second and third quarters of this year are compared with the corresponding part of the previous year which experienced a rapid expansion in activity.

In the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports in August of nearly \$343 million, was down approximately \$50 million from the previous month. This drop was more than seasonal, being larger, percentagewise, than the average for the post-war years in the same comparison. The August value of exports was less than that for the same time last year by \$4 million, or about 1 per cent, while the value of imports in the same comparison was estimated to have increased by \$44 million, or about 11 per cent.

Although the August 1st index of employment in construction was lower than a year ago, reflecting in part completions of some larger types of projects, there was a sustained high level of residential construction. Housing starts and work in progress continued to show substantial gains from the corresponding 1952 volume; the 10,833 units started in August (15 per cent more than in the same month in 1952) seemed to indicate that housing construction in the last quarter could be substantial.

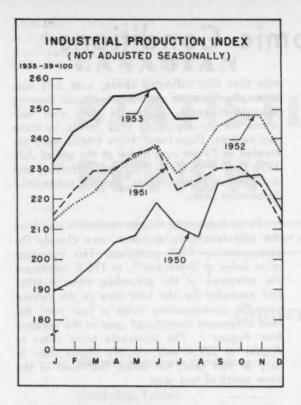
Inventories were estimated to be higher in mid-summer of this year than at the same time in 1952; the total value of inventories held by manufacturers in July was estimated at \$3,937 million, nearly 7 per cent higher than at the same time last year, a greater relative advance than that of the earlier months. Part of this inventory, although held by manufacturers is not owned by them because progress payments have been made on it. Inventories actually owned by manufacturers increased in total at a smaller

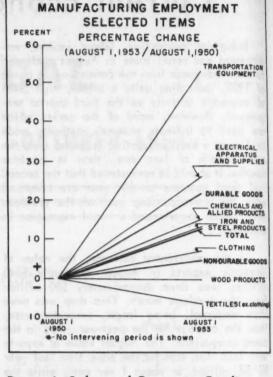
rate than that indicated above, with only consumer durables and construction goods showing substantial gains. Shipments were also well above the corresponding 1952 levels in these two sectors. Department store stocks were estimated as 23 per cent higher at the end of July 1953 than at July 31, 1952, with clothing and durable goods departments showing substantial percentage gains.

Price indexes in August tended to rise from the July levels, to approach more closely the corresponding 1952 positions. The consumer price index at September 1, at 116.2, continued the advances of the preceding three months, and exceeded for the first time in the current year the corresponding index of last year; the food component contributed most to the advance from August 1. The wholesale price index in August at 222.4 was slightly higher than in July of this year, but below the level of the same month of last year.

Industrial Production and Employment

The preliminary index of industrial production in August of 247.2 was almost unchanged from its level of the previous month. The advance from the corresponding month of last year of slightly less than 6 per cent was a smaller rate of gain than had been recorded in the previous months of this year; this smaller rate of gain reflected in part the high level of industrial output achieved in the second half of 1952. The manufactures component was the main factor in establishing this trend; in the first seven months of this year it had averaged about 10 per cent higher than in the same period of 1952, but in the August comparison it was higher by only 5 per cent. The durable goods sector, which in the earlier months had recorded larger relative gains from the corresponding part of last year than had the non-durables, continued to do so in August, but at a reduced rate. The fall-off in durable goods production from July to August in the current year contrasted with a small advance at the same time last year, reflecting principally the much greater reduction in motor vehicle output in August of this year.





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Employment in manufacturing, in the preliminary estimate, showed a slight dip from July 1 to August 1 in the current year, in contrast to an advance at the same time last year; employment in both the durable goods and nondurable goods industries in August experienced smaller relative increases over the corresponding month of 1952 than had occurred in the previous months of the year. The slight reduction in manufacturing employment from July 1 to August 1, 1953 occurred principally in the durable goods sector, with reductions particularly in the iron and steel products and transportation equipment industries. The above changes in manufacturing employment represent a minor variation in comparison with the large increases which have taken place since mid-1950, as illustrated in the accompanying chart.

The preliminary estimate of total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income for July reached a new record high of \$986 million; this estimate was nearly 9.5 per cent more than that for July, 1952, and approximately maintained the average gain of the earlier six months of 1953 from the same months of last year.

Domestic Sales and Consumer Credit

Retail sales, which advanced fractionally from July to August in 1952, dipped very slightly in the same period in 1953 to an estimated \$1,014 million; they were higher by 2.5 per cent than in August 1952. This rate of increase was less than the average rate of the preceding seven months. The reductions from July of this year occurred chiefly in sales by motor vehicle dealers, but this group made the most substantial advance from August of last year; sales for most of the other retail trades were estimated as being very nearly the same as in the corresponding month of last year. Durable goods sales, as represented by those of furniture stores and of radio and appliance dealers, fell off by a small amount from July to August, to a level slightly below that of a year ago.

Both cash and credit sales were estimated as higher in the second quarter of this year than in the first. Retail credit sales in the second quarter of 1953, estimated at \$1,020 million, increased from the same quarter of 1952 by more than 7 per cent, while cash sales advanced by approximately & per cent in the

same comparison1. The largest absolute gain in cash and credit sales in the second quarter comparisons occurred in the motor vehicle trade in which instalment and charge sales were higher by nearly \$33 million. Instalment consumer credit outstanding for retail dealers and finance companies was estimated to have increased by \$106 million from March 31 to June 30, to a total of \$759 million, 89 per cent higher than in the same quarter of 1952. Total consumer credit outstanding of selected items which include in addition to the above instalment credit, retail charge credit and cash personal loans by lending institutions, was estimated at \$1,732 million at June 30, higher by 42 per cent than the \$1,218 million at June 30, 19522.

External Trade

According to the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports for August was \$342.6 million, approximately \$50 million lower than in the previous month; this was a larger relative fall-off than occurred at the same time last year, and placed the value of exports for August about \$4 million below that of the same month in 1952. Total exports (domestic and reexports of foreign goods) were valued in August at \$346.8 million. With imports estimated at slightly more than \$347 million for that month, an approximate balance in merchandise trade was indicated. The cumulative import balance in merchandise trade for the eight months of 1953 of more than \$206 million contrasted with an export balance of \$252 million in the same months of last year.

The small drop in the value of exports both in the August and the eight-month comparisons, was due to lower prices; the volume of domestic exports was well maintained in the current year. Reductions in the value of domestic exports in the August comparisons occurred mainly in the wood and non-ferrous metals commodity groups; the principal decline in these groups was with the United Kingdom market, as exports of pit props and newsprint paper, copper and zinc and their products were lower in that month of the

current year. Exports to the United States were higher in August by nearly \$20 million than in that month last year, but imports from that country were estimated to have increased by \$35 million in the same comparison.

Construction Activity

House-building activity in August continued to show the general strength which marked the earlier months. Starts of new dwelling units were estimated at nearly 10,900 in August compared with approximately 9,500 in the same month of 1952; in the same comparison completions of more than 7,400 were down slightly from the 7,900 of August, 1952. For the first eight months of the current year, starts of new units totalled nearly 69,500, approximately 30 per cent higher than the 53,500 in the same months of last year; completions of nearly 53,800 in the eight months of the current year were higher by 31 per cent than the corresponding 41,000 of 1952. The number of units under construction at the end of August remained substantially higher this year than last. This high rate of house-building bears out the estimates made earlier of the trend in housing construction in Canada for 1953; in the mid-year investment forecast, housing construction was seen as making the largest absolute advance from 1952 of the principal investment sectors.

Some interesting further features in the estimates of construction activity for 1953 recently have been published. These supply a more complete break-down of the distribution of construction activity as compared with previous years. It should be noted that this break-down is based on the preliminary 1953 forecast which was revised upward in total at mid-year.

The estimated increase in volume of construction of about 4 per cent in 1953 from the 1952 level was the smallest percentage increase in the post-war years. Building construction was expected to account for approximately 61 per cent of overall construction activity, with engineering accounting for the remainder. This distribution represents a somewhat higher share for building than in 1952, a year in which engineering construction gained particularly from gas and oil installations and electric power

^{1.} Newfoundland is not included in the estimate made from the quarterly surveys, and the sales and accounts receivable data have not been revised to the 1951 Census.

^{2.} Bank of Canada, Statistical Summary, September, 1953, p. 150. (Cash personal loans include estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.)

^{1.} Construction in Canada, 1951-1953; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, price 40 cents.

stations. The substantial increases in building construction which took place in 1952 occurred principally in the industrial field (factories, plants and work shops) and for armouries and barracks; the advances in residential building in that year stand out less prominently in the overall distribution. In the current year, housing, retail and wholesale stores, warehouses, office buildings, hotels, restaurants, churches and hospitals were expected to show relatively greater advances from 1952 levels than some of the "heavy" manufacturing plants and workshops, utilities and construction for government departments (particularly aerodromes, landing fields and marine installations). The gains in the engineering component were to result mainly from increased road work and bridge construction, as well as from electric power construction, railways, telephone and telegraph requirements, and the expansion of gas and oil facilities. The net effect of the expansions and reductions, as estimated from the early forecast, was to raise the value of construction by about \$270 million from \$4,089 million in 1952 to \$4,359 million in 1953.

This high level of construction activity, along with higher average hourly earnings in the construction industry, indicated that labour income in the construction industry in 1953 would exceed that of last year. For the first seven months of the current year, labour income in that industry was estimated at \$454 million, approximately 17 per cent higher than the \$388 million of the same months in 1952.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

			PRO	DUCTION					LOYMEN		
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print(1)	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Motor ⁽²⁾ Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousan	d tons	Million kwh.	Thou- sands		1939 = 100)	Cents per hour
1939 1952	109.7 232.9	425 373	50.7 43.0°	129 310	244 474	2,362 5,149	13.0	100.0 192.4	100.0 245.6	100.0 158.0	42.7(9)
1952 J A S	228.3 234.2 244.1	374 372 383	39.8° 42.0° 43.2°	293 289 288	486 486 462	4,841 4,968 4,993	34.3 22.9 41.1	191.4 194.1 198.5	244.0 247.0 251.2	157.5 160.0 164.5	128.6 128.9 129.5
O N D	248.1 248.1 235.7	403 388 391	42.2° 42.7° 44.6°	308 309 320	503 463 463	5,419 5,221 5,536	41.7 31.3 29.9	200.8 199.8 199.6	254.8 254.9 257.5	165.9 164.3 162.3	129.9 131.0 132.1
1953 J F M	232.1 242.0 246.8	371 353 379	47.6 41.8 48.1	347 326 367	474 439 484	5,657 5,255 5,780	35.9 42.9 52.0	196.3 197.6 199.5	255.7 258.1 260.7	158.0 158.7 160.0	134.0 134.2 134.4
A M J	254.5° 254.8 257.5°	370 369 362	44.4 44.6 44.2	362 369 352	480 480 463	5,742 5,758 5,265	52.4 50.6 49.9	200.1 200.8 201.6	263.3 263.3 264.8	160.9 160.5 160.9	134.9 135.5 135.9
J	246.9° 247.2°	368 329	45.6 42.9	323 339	491 485	5,181 5,089	48.7 22.6	203.5° 202.6	265.5r 263.3	163.6 ^r 163.5	136.2 ^r 136.0
	1	Percent	age of	Ordinary						e of Retail Trade	9-11/11
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾ (2)	Idica	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers Work ^{(5) (8)}	Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income		New Dwelling Units Com- pleted (7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni- cipalities		Depart- ment	Index of Whole- sale Sales
	Thou-	Percer	itage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thou- sand tons	Number	Thou- sand dollars	Millie	on dollars	1935-39 = 100
1939 1952	4,598 5,329	11.4	2.7	180.8	215 895	5,233 10,445	4,308 6,359	5,023 43,394		6 83.0	109.1 362.2
1952 J A S	5,419	1.6	2.1	112.6 102.0 92.6	901 919 931	11,238 10,463 11,133	4,715 7,911 5,819	48,244 46,174 48,626	985. 989. 968.	3 71.0	376.0 366.9 404.1
O N D	5,290 5,276	2.2	2.8	111.5 161.9 265.3	946 952 942	11,527 10,655 10,139	9,510 9,716 7,076	53,697 46,219 56,748	1,006.	3 98.9 9 109.8 5 139.4	414.3 362.3 340.8
1953 J F M	5,210 5,194 5,192	3.6 3.4 3.3	4.7 4.5 4.4	313.4 308.8 294.5	928 920 924	9,254 8,604 9,029	6,101 6,161 6,130	20,557 27,702 54,720	839 . 803 . 931 .	6 62.9	309.1 304.4 349.1
A M J	5,241 5,321 5,387	3.1 2.1 1.7	4.1 2.8 2.2	215.2 143.1 119.8	949 969 979	9,302 10,497 11,189°		75,501	1,045. 1,097. 1,058.	9 86.0	366.5 375.9 379.8
J	5,515 5,507	1.6	2.2 2.2	110.9 111.3	986	11,341° 10,320°	6,828 7,445	77,526 65,020	1,045.	3 66.2 1 70.4	379.5 370.0

⁽i)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950

1 respectively.
(i)Monthly data are producers shipments.
(i)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.
(i)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work.
(ii)Includes only those not at work and seeking work.
(iii)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.
(iii)Conversions are included with annual data only.
(iii)Annual data as of June 1.
(iii)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

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Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Price Index	Wholesale	Price Index	Exports			deral	Cheques	Index	Index
	Con- sumer Price Index	of Resi- dential Building Materials	General	Cana- dian farm products	of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Total expenditures		in Clearing Centres	of Common Stock Prices	Long- Term Bond Yields
	1949	=100				Mil	lion dolla	IS		1935-39	= 100
1939 1952	63.2 116.5	44.9 124.9	99.2 226.0	92.6 247.2	77 358	63 336	46 311	42 332	2,635 10,433	91.6 173.1	101.8
1952 A S	116.0 116.1	124.6 124.6	223.7 221.9	242.7 231.9	347 337	303 349	305 363	306 317	9,518 10,065	176.0 171.6	119.1 119.6
O N D	116.0 116.1 115.8	124.5 124.3 124.3	220.2 221.5 221.1	227.8 229.3 228.8	374 387 389	376 363 345	368 318 426	365 322 398	11,279 11,329 12,386	163.6 167.3 168.4	118.6 117.8 118.0
1953 J F M	115.7 115.5 114.8	124.4 123.8 124.3	221.5 220.9 221.9	226.4 222.6 220.8	317 276 308	328 310 360	::		11,723 9,503 11,894	172.3 169.0 170.0	118.3 118.8 118.9
A M J	114.6 114.4 114.9	124.4 124.0 124.6	219.6 220.1 221.7	214.5 216.9 219.3	301 380 412	392 421 406	189 289 387	269 410 372	11,290 11,178 11,671	160.8 159.8 156.8	118.9 119.6 120.6
J A S	115.4 115.7 116.2	124.5 124.4	221.2 222.4	219.2 213.6	393 343		344 271	389 324	12,251 10,059	160.7 161.2 152.9	120.7 121.0 121.5

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	P	RODUCTI	ON	CONS	CONSUMPTION I		IMPORTS(2)			ŒS	WAGE
	Index of	Coal(s)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	Industrial Production	W	oekly averag	70			Including h	dunitions			
-81	1948 = 100	Т	housand ton		Million pounds	Thousands	Index of 1950 -		1938 - 100 19	June 17, 947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939 1952	ii4	4,437 4,332	254 310	11.29	31.6	1,251 454	103	95	101.4 323.3	136	130
1952 M J	117 112	4,438 4,228*	312 313	4.93 4.37	30.2 27.5	519 490	} 106	93	323.2 322.9	135 138	129 129
J A S	102 98 115	3,765 3,736 4,506*	274* 280 330	4.30° 4.49 5.75	32.0 25.9 35.4	454 449 434	94	86	322.5 320.3 318.1	138 137 136	129 130 131
N D	120 123 112	4,622 4,587 4,055*	328* 345 314*	6.54* 6.79 6.16	40.2 36.4 38.2	440 450 445	100	95	321.4 319.9 323.1	138 138 138	131 134 134
1953 J F M	118 122 124	4,630 4,557 4,522*	346 352 351*	6.51° 6.93 7.11	43.0 40.3 45.0	503 476 439	106	94	323.2 319.0 323.6	138 139 140	134 135 135
A M J		4,365 4,332 4,160*	349 351 338*	6.64* 7.32 6.65	41.7 40.0 42.7	416 378 335	} 116 ^r	96°	328.3 326.1 325.4	141 140 141	135 135 135
J	2	3,376	277			307	116p	108p	325.0	141	136

^oAverage of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (1)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (1)Great Britain. (1)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

	INDUST	INDEX OF	ICTION	LABOUR	FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES	мах	IUFACTU	RING
	Total To	Manufactured Dur-	Non- durable	Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	19	935-39 = 10 sonally adjus	0	100	persons	Million dollars	Thousands		lion dolla	
1939 1952	109 10 219 23		109 189	45.8 61.3	9.5 1.7	296 1,398	238.9 360.1	23.6	5.1 23.1	11.5 43.8
1952 J	204 21	4 247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J A S	193 20 215 22 228 23	5 267	179 191 194	62.2 62.4 62.3	1.9 1.6 1.4	1,511 1,439 2,039	168.3 218.6 438.4	23.4 21.9 24.5	21.9 21.9 23.7	42.7 43.1 43.2
OND	230 24 234 24 235 24	5 304	195 197 194	61.9 62.2 61.5	1.3 1.4 1.4	1,311 1,249 1,467	471.8 405.1 419.0	24.2 23.1 24.5	24.8 23.4 24.3	43.4 43.6 43.8
1953 J F M	236 24 240 25 243 25	4 322	195 198* 201	60.5 60.9 61.5	1.9 1.8 1.7	1,076 1,021 1,348	453.3 486.1 566.3	24.3 25.5 24.6	24.3 25.2 25.5	43.8 43.8 44.1
A M J	241 25 240 25 240 25	3 321	198 199 198	61.2 61.7 63.2	1.6 1.3 1.6	1,742 1,606 1,116	596.6 549.7 587.5	25.7 25.3 25.6	26.9° 26.2° 26.2°	44.6 45.0 45.5
J A	232° 24 236° 24			63.1 63.4	1.5 1.2	1,793 1,414	599.1	24.4 22.8	26.5 25.5	45.8 46.2
	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earning Manufacturing	Expor includi		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period.(3)	Departmen	Stocks	Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
	Billion	1947- 10		Dollars	Mill	ion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-1949 seasonally		1935-39 = 100
1939 1952	72.6 269.6	50.4 111.6	59.4 113.5	0.63	265 1,264		6.5 22.6	35 109	36 119	94.2 187.7
1952 J A S	266.3 271.3 276.4	111.8 112.2 111.8	114.1 114.3 114.1	1.64 1.66 1.69	1,022 1,086 1,225	817	22.8 23.0 23.4	107 113 ^r 108 ^r	119 118 120	192.1 191.1 188.2
OND	277.3 277.2 280.6	111.1 110.7 109.6	114.2 114.3 114.1	1.70 1.71 1.73	1,213 1,186 1,390	804	24.1 24.5 25.7	115 111' 115	121° 122° 120°	183.4 189.8 197.0
1953 J F M	280.5 281.0 283.6	109.9 109.6 110.0	113.9 113.4 113.6	1.74 1.74 1.75	1,270 1,190 1,379	856	25.5 25.3 25.7	111 112 ^r 115 ^r	123 123 ^r 122 ^r	197.6 195.9 198.0
A M J	282.7 284.7 286.3	109.4 109.8 109.5	113.7 114.0 114.5	1.75 1.76 1.76	1,394 1,44 1,374	1,012	26.2 26.7 27.1	110° 117° 115	125° 127 128	190.0 189.6 182.8
J	288.1° 287.0	110.9 110.6	114.7 115.0	1.77 1.77	1,36		27.2 27.4	112 ^r 111 ^p	130 131°	185.5 187.3

⁽a) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (a) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (a) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (b) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, (1) Births, (1) Marriages and Deaths (2)

		CANA	ADA (4)		1	EWFOU	JNDLAND		PRINCE I	DWAR	ISLAND
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number
1939 1952	11,267 14,430	19,122 32,919		9,079 10,371	374	997	217	193	94	177 231	53 50
1952 M J	14,430	32,210 34,909	8,883 14,707	10,797 9,302		444 679	57 141	49 127	103	223 209	25 80
J A S	14,534	34,905 33,280 35,522	16,612 14,200 15,047	10,796 9,459 10,332		1,007 841 1,040	272 132 232	206 178 156		270 205 237	88 77 83
OND	14,624	34,333 33,024 32,002	14,286 10,351 9,393	10,757 9,680 11,333		1,456 766 482	369 135 154	258 123 111		292 183 255	63 62 38
1953 J F M	14,692	32,897 27,878 32,684	5,722 6,325 5,284	11,500 10,388 11,188		2,331 980 784	551 211 182	499 197 141		186 204 205	35 25 26
A M J	14,781	31,899 34,700 36,246	7,672 9,905 11,873	10,660 11,312 10,291		977 1,102 653	235 251 98	340 317 141	106	218 232 290	32 80 86
J A		37,462 34,882		10,319 9,907		1,457 786	314 130	293 133		217 236	87 83
	P.E.I.		NOVA SCO	AITC		N	EW BRUNS	WICK		QUI	EBEC

	P.E.L.		NOVA S	COTIA		N	EW BRU	INSWICK		QUE	BEC
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939 1952	94 82	561 653	985 1,469	419 438	527 501	447 526	941 1,428	311 361	424 399	3,230 4,174	6,635 10,083
1952 M J	43 69	653	1,606 1,619	399 508	673 407	526	1,622 1,449	307 422	480 328	4,174	9,820 10,872
J A S	69 89 78		1,619 1,241 1,807	593 719 562	408 335 531		1,668 1,321 1,355	588 489 450	413 335 305		9,545 11,360 11,515
O N D	91 79 88		1,597 1,352 1,078	418 529 368	545 486 627		1,496 1,312 1,493	513 385 337	390 394 449		9,034 11,245 11,628
1953 J F M	112 86 86		2,047 1,303 1,333	336 328 357	417 505 499		1,328 1,224 1,226	217 212 137	462 435 397		6,889 7,576 8,856
A M J	94 31 77	663	1,605 1,344 1,517	300 428 331	622 429 436	536	1,615 1,283 1,599	262 257 445	478 407 399	4,269	8,157 11,307 11,005
J A	93 64		1,666 1,629	647 544	557 419		1,398 1,355	492 446	620 282		11,725 10,893

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(i) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.
(ii) Exclusive of stillbirths.
(iii) Not applicable to figures on population.
(iv) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, (1) Births, (1) Marriages and Deaths (1)

TARLE 4 - concluded	Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

	QUE	BEC		ONT	LRIO	- 10		MANI	TOBA		SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Birthe	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Num	ber	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousand
1939 1952	2,409 2,892	2,782 2,820	3,708 4,766	5,344 10,279		3,128 3,649	726 798	1,132 1,733	640 601	513 551	906 843
1952 M J	2,424 4,765	2,680 2,239	4,766	10,095		4,034 3,524	798	1,937 1,793	522 723	589 503	843
J A S	5,046 5,044 4,545	3,081 3,013 3,017		12,078 9,087 11,086	3,996	4,012 3,026 3,536		1,695 1,790 1,955	906 761 743	519 447 512	
OND	4,047 2,797 2,042	2,668 2,555 3,494		11,146 10,086 9,613	3,497	4,012 3,539 3,556		1,832 1,655 1,569	861 730 546	594 514 637	
1953 J F M	818 1,232 1,005	2,624 2,641 2,922		10,554 9,429 11,374	2,544	4,258 3,611 4,341		1,634 1,410 1,644	363 327 274	631 599 636	
A M J	810 2,210 2,180	2,285 3,692 2,640	4,897	10,610 10,043 11,722	3,996	4,027 3,489 4,008	809	1,721 1,948 1,974	375 594 700	589 605 554	861
J A	6,225 4,799	2,325 3,135		11,458 10,806		3,620 3,319		1,928 1,864	1,010 782	633 577	

	SAS	SASKATCHEWAN			ALB	ERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1939 1952	1,505 1,881	610 560	503 551	786 970	1,373 2,352	653 784	482 611	792 1,198	1,031 2,465	655 933	626 1,016
1952 M	1,885 2,313	441 1,314	446 521	970	2,130 2,484	711 734	856 555	1,198	2,448 2,378	823 1,025	947 929
J A S	1,812 2,346 1,904	608 666 453	534 610 559		2,401 2,696 2,332	1,133 1,262 871	548 506 720		2,810 2,393 2,291	1,384 1,054 1,114	1,006 920 918
N D	1,713 1,846 1,821	939 607 487	468 511 728		2,775 2,270 1,751	974 751 932	664 485 596		2,992 2,309 2,312	1,107 858 993	1,067 994 1,047
1953 J F M	1,708 1,708 1,884	376 376 215	565 565 555		3,485 1,825 2,793	731 395 463	752 794 589		2,735 2,219 2,585	583 675 590	1,180 955 1,022
A M J	2,173 1,950 2,128	429 470 887	579 549 539	1,002	2,042 2,778 2,868	798 686 813	578 672 604	1,230	2,781 2,713 2,490	934 933 839	1,068 1,121 893
J A	2,079 2,025	1,083 715	535 557		2,565 2,824	1,317 1,030	538 603		2,969 2,464	1,432 1,013	1,105 818

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	Salaries, wages and			Net Inc Unincorpora	come of ted Business			Depreciation allowances		Gross
	supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Farm operators	Other	income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	product at market prices
					Million	dollars				
1939 1950 1951 1952	2,575 8,311 9,676 10,743	32 137 201 270	917 3,155 3,642 3,666	385 1,503 2,106 1,934	464 1,444 1,503 1,522	4,373 14,550 17,128 18,135	733 2,018 2,468 2,687	610 1,636 1,889 2,070	- 9 - 1 - 35 +119	5,707 18,203 21,450 23,011
	4 14		GR	OSS NATIO	NAL EXPEN	OITURE AT	MARKET PE	RICES		
				Gross Domesi	ic Investmen	t			1.75	Gross
	Personal expenditure			nstruction	New machinery	Change	Exports	Imments of	Residual	national expend-
	on consumer goods and services	on goods and services	Residential	Non residential	and equipment	in inventories	of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	error of	iture at market prices
,					Million	dollars				
1939	3,904	735 2,326	185 801	166 1,026	254 1,389	331 960	1,451 4,183	-1,328 $-4,513$	+ 9 + 2	5,707 18,203

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NDUSTRIA RODUCTI				1 1 5		MININ	G				
-					Metals		Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5		138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3		370.3
1952 J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	224.3	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5		584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9		528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	263.4	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6		306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9		238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	246.0	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5		222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9		263.1
A	254.5°	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	245.0	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6		379.7
J	257.5°	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0		484.0
J A	246.9° 247.2°	206.3° 200.1°	118.2 110.9	102.9 91.8	94.5 88.9	142.2 143.6	375.7 369.3	86.5 66.7	2,296.4	253.1 292.2		566.3 724.8

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Base per industr

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1953 J F M

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Base per indus weig 1939 1952

1952

1953

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INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANU-				NON-DUI	RABLE MANUF	ACTURES			
	FACTURES-	Total				Foods and Be	verages			
			Total				Foods			
				Total		Meat Products			Dairy product	
	Total		Laute		Total	Cattle I	log slaught- erings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66	1 80	681	1.11	120	
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
952 J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	.178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270 .8 ^r	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271 .8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273 .3 ^r	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3°	219.4°	249 . 2 ^r	213.3r	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	260.4°	229.4°	257 . 1	223.1	167.6	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8

				NON	-DURABLE	MANUFACTU	RES			
					Foods an	d Beverages				Tobacco and Products
	Canning		Grain M	ill Products		Bread and Bakery	Miscellane	ous Foods	Beverages	
	and Preserving	Total	Wheat	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Products	Total	Sugar	3.15	
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66		1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0-	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191 .1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197 .5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207 .6 ^r	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.1°	166.7°	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7°	202.8	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	331.6	168.1	116.5	85.8	87.6	183.0	210.6	129.9	378.7	309.6

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TABLE

1953

1939 1952 1952

1953

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

				NON-	DURABLE M	ANUFACTU	RES			
	Tobacco	and Tobacco	Products	Rubber	Le	ather Produ	cts	T	extiles ex. (Clothing
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut	Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton	Woollen
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5°	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0 191.4	223.3 390.5	78.0 138.4	218.2 219.5	103.2	112.2	70.7 93.9	146.1° 165.4°	101.0 104.5	

				NON	DURABLE 1	AANUFACTU	RES			
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	I	aper Produc	ts	Printing Publishing and Allied	Products	of Petroleum	and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint	Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
OND	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J A	207.5 303.3	152.0° 155.8°	243.9° 248.1	220.7 225.7	171.8 175.9	197.4 ^r 195.3	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.1° 288.1°

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

TABLE 6	- concrud	ea.	Aormme	moeres, se	aasonany	unacjustec	1900-09 = 1	w		
				D	URABLE M	ANUFACTUR	ES			
	Total	Wood Products		Iron an	d Steel Prod	lucts			portation pment	Non-ferror Metal Products
					Primary iro	n and steel			Motor	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939 1952	107.9 294.8	108.8 214.1	107.7 292.3	117.8 308.8	103.9 329.9	115.4 279.2	114.5 229.8	101.3 373.1	89.4 274.5	114.3 232.2
1952 J A S	281.2 287.9 306.0	199.6 250.7 240.2	280.6 272.0 292.8	301.4 272.6 299.9	332.6 320.7 333.1	260.5 255.5 261.8	178.7 206.6 236.1	352.4 340.0 390.2	227.5 198.0 309.6	215.6 218.5 226.5
O N D	310.8 312.2 304.5	226.9 212.0 205.3	298.8 302.4 293.7	315.6 310.1 311.1	319.4 337.3 337.2	272.9 283.1 284.9	199.4 191.9 171.8	398.7 398.3 394.4	297.6 253.3 217.9	233.8 236.2 239.6
1953 J F M	311.6 327.0 334.1	221.6 242.3 241.0	292.2 297.4 304.5	322.9 312.1 354.4	353.3 360.2 344.6	308.8 319.3 324.9	163.9 227.7 222.4	423.4 464.2 485.1	275.0 354.0 384.6	245.7 249.4 251.9
A M J	337.9° 336.8° 338.1°	219.2 251.8 265.5	306 . 4° 299 . 4° 299 . 4°	357.9 331.6 332.1	373.2 392.1 397.4	342.6 326.7 322.4	245.0 222.1 224.2	495.4 484.8 470.0°	411.6 393.8 375.7	258.6 244.1 241.8
J A	319.1° 308.9°	249.8° 255.0°	271 . 4° 271 . 8°	287.3 294.9	394.2 386.0	286.9 301.9	180.5 154.9	449.1° 373.4	351.6 173.5	230 .1° 239 .1
			DURA	BLE MANUI	FACTURES			ELEC	TRICITY A	ND GAS
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and		Non-Me	tallic Minera	l Products				
	Smelting	Supplies			Clay	Lime and gy	peum producti		Electric	Manufac- tured
	refining		Total	Cement	products	Total	Lime	Total	power	gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939 1952	115.3 213.0	103.8 393.1	109.8 346.1	110.5 356.5	111.7 264.1	120.9 345.4	112.0 239.1	107.5 228.8	108.4 234.9	97.9 161.8
1952 J A S	201.7 199.7 206.4	375.3 400.3 425.7	356.9 366.0 376.3	359.9 363.2 374.9	292.5 287.3 313.5	300.3 360.4 383.1	219.5 221.6 252.0	210.2 214.2 223.1	216.7 222.4 230.8	138.0 123.9 138.2
O N D	211.5 211.8 223.7	447.0 461.7 442.2	373.5 383.9 351.4	359.8 406.4 351.3	307.1 301.0 275.4	385.9 392.7 351.1	249.6 256.7 229.2	235.1 235.3 241.4	242.6 241.3 247.8	152.8 169.3 171.1
1953 J F M	229.2 232.5 236.4	437.4 458.8 454.7	345.0 359.9 376.6	331.0 409.5 429.0	241.7 266.5 256.6	334.2 365.0 374.7	229.2 231.6 244.7	246.7 254.4 251.0	252.5 259.7 257.9	183.0 196.4 175.2
A M J	244.1 230.3 230.3	482.3 477.5 489.6	389.0 402.0 417.5	429.0 450.0 452.5	278.9 315.2 331.2	393.1 378.1 385.8	261.0 262.5 257.1	266.3 250.0 235.7	274.4 257.0 242.9	177.1 173.3 155.9
J A	227.6° 226.6	456.2° 463.5	424.6° 421.1°	466.6 461.6	327.5	366.4 380.2	238.0 218.4	223.4° 219.7°	231.2 227.1	137.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CI LOCITICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952			1953		
CLASSIFICATION		Survey	Averages		Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	July 18	Aug. 22
			Thousan	nds of per	sons 14 ye	ears of age	and over		
Non-institutional Civilian Popula-	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,002	10,006	10,020	10,037	10,057
Civilian Labour Force	5,065 1,081 3,984	5,156 1,022 4,134	5,230 946 4,284	5,304 892 4,412	5,241 837 4,404	5,321 892 4,429	5,387 901 4,486	5,515 995 4,520	966
With jobs	4,930 4,351 348 97 134	4,989 4,369 369 100 151	5,123 4,467 381 96 179	5,175 4,562 316 91 206	5,076 4,645 232 64 135	5,207 4,720 311 77 99	5,297 4,888 220 64 125	5,425 4,807 212 63 343	4,820 216 57
Paid workers	3,453 142 3,311	3,534 111 3,423	3,745 100 3,645	3,876 111 3,765	3,821 94 3,727	3,902 107 3,795	3,981 127 3,854	4,038 144 3,894	164
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	165	114	90	90	92
Persons not in the Labour Force.	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,761	4,685	4,633	4,522	4,550

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

		SA	LARIES AND W	AGES		SUPPLEMEN- TARY	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	LABOUR INCOME	
				Million dollars			
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (Dincludes retroactive wage payments to railway employees. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUS	TRIAL CON	IPOSITE		FORESTRY			MINING	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	-100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5	460.9	57.71	130.0	428.2	57.29	121.3	288.6	68.67
J	191.2°	468.9°	57.57°	146.3°	492.6°	58.54°	122.8r	290.3	68.20
	191.9	470.2	57.51	135.9	464.8	59.48	123.6	293.7	68.57

		Total		1	Ourable Good	B(1)	No	n-durable Goo	ds(3)
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 - 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6	526.2	59.44	264.8	697.7	63.99	160.9	403.1	54.62

MANUFACTURING

698.4° 689.4 63.86 63.59 163.6° 163.5 407.2° 405.8

54.25°

54.10

528.8°

524.3

203.5

202.6

265.5° 263.3

59.16°

58.93

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

(2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

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Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

				1	MANUFACTU	RING			
	Textile Pr	roducts excep	pt Clothing		Clothing			Wood Produc	ts
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
N D	140.9 142.2 144.1	374.8 386.1 395.0	47.96 48.95 49.42	148.3 149.3 147.4	346.1 350.0 342.4	40.04 40.20 39.86	183.6 181.8 175.5	497.7 496.2 482.5	52.34 52.70 53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	137.5°	367.0°	48.18 ^r	143.2°	325.5°	39.01°	184.9°	498.6°	52.13
A	134.7	353.2	47.32	140.4	324.3	39.63	184.7	500.9	52.41

					MANUFACTU	RING			
		Paper Produc	te	Iron	and Steel Pro	oducts	Trans	portation Equ	ipment
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	9=100	Dollars	1939	9=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	192.3 ¹	496.7°	69.42°	246.2	642.4	66.01	344.8°	873.2°	67.44°
	193.4	498.1	69.06	243.1	630.3	65.60	338.1	853.8	67.24

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Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

			MANUF	CTURING			C	ONSTRUCTIO	ON	
	Electrical	Apparatus a	nd Supplies	CI	nemical Produ	icts		Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	-100	Dollars	1939	-100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21	
1952 J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56	
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91	
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05	
OND	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61 .81	223.4	682.8	57.45	
	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61 .97	213.4	666.1	58.66	
	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62 .44	202.5	637.1	59.15	
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61 .84	174.8	479.1	51.52	
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63 .40	159.8	509.6	59.94	
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63 .27	153.6	503.4	61.60	
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07	
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80	
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58	
J	366.2°	955.5°	63.83°	247.7°	561.8°	63 . 94°	202.2°	646.5°	60.23	
A	366.5	943.4	62.97	248.9	567.3	64 . 26	211.6	680.5	60.57	
	C	ONSTRUCTI	ON		ORTATION, COMMUNIC		PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
	Build	lings and Str	uctures							
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly	
	1939	9=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53	
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95	
1952 J	448.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04	
A		1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49	
S		1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80	
O	472.1	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18	
N		1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93	
D		1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89	
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74	
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22	
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58	
A		978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05	
M		1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85	
J		1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94	
J	425.4	1,146.7	65.10°	191 . 7°	415.4 ^r	61.96 ^r	210.4 ^r	464 . 7°	65.02	
	440.1	1,199.5	65.84	194 . 4	418.3	61.52	211.4	468 . 8	65.28	

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Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

		TRADE			ANCE, INSUR ND REAL EST			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	21 .83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33	
1952	178.0	375.6	46 .10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07	
1952 J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74	
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64	
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92	
O	181 .7	387.1	46.53	181 .3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69	
N	185 .7	396.1	46.58	181 .6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23	
D	193 .3	409.6	46.26	181 .7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47	
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181 .8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88	
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181 .9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21	
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182 .5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59	
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80	
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35	
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28	
J	183.6°	411.4 ^r	49.01	179.8°	321.0°	51.99	200.1°	438.2°	36.85	
	183.6	413.2	49.20	180.4	322.9	52.14	203.2	443.9	36.74	

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

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Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINC	E EDWARD	ISLAND	1	NOVA SCOT	IA	NE	W BRUNSW	ICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21 . 42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45 . 88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	195.5°	437.4°	44.47°	156.3°	350 . 7 ^r	48.09°	168.0°	402.0°	48.66
	203.6	450.8	44.02	156.6	353 . 4	48.36	174.2	417.9	48.77

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE	10 - conc	luded	Mon	thly avera	ges or first	of month			
		QUEBEC		21	ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939 1952	100.0 175.0	100.0 424.8	21.26 51.66	100.0 193.8	100.0 445.8	24.45 56.36	100.0 176.7	100.0 355.6	25.69 51.73
1952 J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J A S	177.3 183.5 179.3	428.3 439.7 436.5	51.41 51.00 51.83	196.5 195.9 198.3	452.0 452.6 459.2	56.37 56.62 56.74	179.2 182.7 182.7	363.0 370.3 373.2	52.09 52.12 52.54
O N D	182.1 182.8 183.1	448.6 454.7 461.0	52.43 52.92 53.59	200.7 200.4 200.7	469.4 474.2 477.9	57.33 58.00 58.36	183.0 182.6 183.9	372.0 372.3 374.8	52.27 52.43 52.41
1953 J F M	175.6 171.3 170.6	427.0 437.9 440.6	51.75 54.41 54.98	198.2 195.7 195.4	447.6 470.4 475.0	55.35 58.91 59.56	177.9 173.3 170.9	363.3 362.2 362.7	52.52 53.74 54.58
A M J	169.1 171.1 175.2	435.4 438.6 450.6	54.83 54.56 54.72	196.0 196.3 198.7	475.7 477.8 485.0	59.48 59.65 59.78	171.5 174.7 179.2	363.6 374.1 386.2	54.52 55.05 55.37
J A	177.8° 177.7	454.6° 455.4	54.40° 54.51	202.0° 201.3	493.0° 490.1	59.77° 59.62	183.6 ^r 185.6	396.5° 399.3	55.49° 55.28
	SA	SKATCHEW	AN	- 44	ALBERTA		BRI	TISH COLUM	(BIA
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939 1952	100.0 155.7	100.0 327.2	24.18 50.90	100.0 217.9	100.0 470.9	25.39 54.90	100.0 191.3	100.0 438.2	26.01 59.46
1952 J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J A S	162.3 166.1 164.2	343.4 355.6 351.9	51.29 51.84 51.91	222.4 231.5 235.3	476.5 493.1 516.4	54.48 54.16 55.81	171.2 183.9 201.9	388.6 409.4 469.8	59.00 57.87 60.50

	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
OND	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	168.3°	385.0°	55.36 ^r	240.1°	558 . 4°	59.18 ^r	201.5	497.7°	64.28
A	172.7	395.5	55.43	246.0	574 . 0	59.36	205.5	504.3	63.86

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

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Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

		HALIFAX		1	MONTREAL			QUEBEC CIT	Y
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7	408.1	46.44	189.3	462.6	55.82	166.8	420.2	46.87
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	189.9°	459.6°	55.29°	168.8°	422.9°	46.58
	211.9	416.9	46.05	188.3	455.7	55.26	169.4	433.7	47.60

		TORONTO			UH-AWATTO	L		HAMILTON	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1	499.0	59.97	192.0	430.7	51.88	207.9	532.9	61.91
J	213.2°	508.6°	60.25°	193.6	433.4°	51.76 ^r	207.8°	530.3°	61 . 64°
A	211.2	503.4	60.21	193.1	435.9	52.19	209.2	530.8	61 . 27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

		WINDSOR		*	WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939	-100	Dollars	1939	=100	Dollars	1939	9=100	Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
N D	232.1 228.4 235.9	533.3 513.1 570.8	64.04 62.52 67.36	179.4 182.0 184.9	366.7 373.6 378.2	49.87 50.08 49.91	206.7 207.7 211.6	473.5 475.2 487.0	57.45 57.36 57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.1°	610.9°	68.26 ^r	181 .5°	386.2°	51.92°	205.3 ^r	485.1°	59.22°
A	243.9	590.1	67.36	181 .8	386.1	51.82	207.8	494.8	59.70

^{*}Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

		MINING					MANUFAC	TURING			
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable	Foods Bever		Tobacco and	Rubber Products	Leather Products
						Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco Products		
					(Cents per h	our				
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
N D	149.8 150.4 151.8	151.4 151.4 153.0	151.8 153.8 153.1	129.9 131.0 132.1	141.8 142.6 143.6	117.0 118.4 119.3	107.9 111.3 112.5	141.7 143.7 141.8	128.9 126.0 126.6	131.9 137.4 138.2	93.4 94.6 94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0°	155.6	149.9°	136.2°	147.0°	123.5 ^r	114.5 ^r	141.9°	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	153.4	155.6	152.3	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.7	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

OCTO

TABLE

1949 1952

1952 J

1953 J F

> 1949 1952 1952

1953

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

					MAN	UFACTURIN					
		Products Clothing	Clothing	W	ood Produc	ta	Paper P	roducts	Printing In Publishing— and Allied	on and S	teel Product
	Total	Cotton		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
					Ce	nts per hour			*		
1949 1952	83.0 103.8	85.1 104.0	76.4 91.4	90.2 114.7	95.3 122.7	86.0 104.3	106.3 141.9	113.7 150.5	112.8 147.4	108.4 145.0	
1952 J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J A S	104.3 104.0 104.4	103.7 104.1 105.7	91.2 91.2 92.1	100.0 107.1 117.6	98.4 111.0 125.7	105.0 105.2 105.2	141.6 141.7 141.8	149.4 149.7 149.9	149.6 148.6 150.4	144.9 145.4 146.3	
O N D	104.8 105.8 106.4	106.7 109.3 109.6	92.3 92.7 92.3	118.3 119.1 119.5	126.4 127.9 129.1	106.1 106.5 106.3	142.2 142.8 145.3	150.4 151.8 155.1	151.2 151.2 152.5	147.2 147.6 148.8	162.9
1953 J F M	106.7 107.1 106.9	109.8 109.8 109.7	92.6 93.8 95.1	119.4 120.0 119.1	129.5 129.8 127.9	106.3 107.5 108.2	147.9 149.0 148.9	157.8 159.3 159.4	152.1 154.0 155.6	149.5 150.8 151.4	168.0 169.1 169.5
A M J	107.3 107.5 107.8	110.4 110.3 109.9	95.2 94.8 94.6	120.0 120.4 119.9	128.9 128.6 127.1	108.8 109.9 109.9	149.8 150.4 151.1	160.4 160.9 161.4	157.2 157.8 159.7	151.7 152.7 153.2	168.7 169.6 170.0
J A	107.6 107.2	110.2 109.6	95.3° 95.3	119.4° 119.8	125.7° 126.4	110.6 110.2	151.6 ^r 151.6	161.6° 161.4	159.1° 158.1	153.5 153.5	
				MA	NUFACTUE	IING				CONS	TRUCTION
	Iron and S Products		sportation E	quipment	Non-ferrou Metal	s Electrical Apparatus	Non-	Products of Petroleum	f Chemical Products	Total	Buildings
	Agricultur	Total	Railroad an rolling stor equipment	k vehicles	Products	and	Mineral Products	and Coal	rioducis		Structures
					Ce	nts per hour					
1949 1952	114.5 159.7	116.0 146.9	114.0 141.3	130.7 162.9	106.9 146.5	109.1 139.7	96.2 127.9	122.6 171.4	98.6 131.8	101.2 130.8	107.9 142.8
1952 J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
A S	159.5 161.9 160.6	145.3 146.3 149.6	142.2 141.8 142.1	165.0 164.4 166.8	146.6 149.0 149.4	140.8 140.5 140.4	128.5 128.3 128.7	173.9 172.2 173.9	131.1 132.1 132.0	128.2 127.4 130.2	141.8 141.9 143.6
O N D	158.5 155.9 160.4	149.3 151.1 151.9	141.2 141.5 143.4	166.0 166.9 168.0	149.7 150.0 149.6	141.5 141.5 141.0	129.4 130.3 130.8	176.4 178.6 178.4	133.9 133.9 134.6	134.0 135.2 137.4	147.3 148.2 150.6
1953 J F M	160.0 161.4 160.0	153.2 155.6 156.9	154.2 156.9 156.8	163.6 165.8 168.5	150.3 149.0 148.7	140.6 141.1 142.0	132.7 133.0 133.6	178.2 177.6 176.8	136.0 136.4 135.9	135.8 140.5 142.7	150.0 153.9 155.9
A M J	159.0 162.8 162.8	157.1 156.6 156.5	157.1 157.6 157.6	169.3 169.2 167.5	149.2 150.2 151.0	142.6 142.5 142.0	133.5 133.3 135.4	178.7 181.6 182.7		143.8 144.3 142.9	156.8 157.0 156.1
J	161.0 160.1	157.1° 157.4	156.7 157.7	171.2 171.9	151.6° 152.2	144.4 ^r 143.4	134.8 135.8	180.5° 178.1	138.2 139.4		155.7° 156.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

J A 42.4 42.4 43.9 43.6

40.1 39.6

		MINING		MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2	
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1	
1952 J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0	
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7	
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4	
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7	
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9	
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9	
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9	
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6	
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9	
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3	
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4	
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3	
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5	
J	42.9	44.6	37.6°	41.3 ^r	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7	
A	42.6	44.0	38.0	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.4	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4	
				м	ANUFACTUE	ING				CONS	TRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transporta- tion equipment	Non-ferror metal products	apparatu	mineral		Total	Buildings and structures	
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1	
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9	
1952 J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2	
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8	
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3	
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0	
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5	
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0	
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7	
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0	
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6	
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2	
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4	
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8	
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7	

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

19 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

41.7^r 42.0 41.4^r 41.0 42.0 40.5

43.8 41.9 42.4 41.5 43.5 41.7 43.0 42.2

41.7 41.2

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Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MAX	NUFACTO	JRING		TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITI
	Total		Non- Durable Goods							
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

	Ordinary		Number of			Employer			Employmen	t Offices(1)
	on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽²⁾	and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands		Thousand days		Million	dollars		Thou	sands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
JA	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1980, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all					MANUFAC	TURING				
	industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products		Logging, lumber and its products	biles	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implement
				T	bousand n	an-workin	g days				
1939 1952	224.6 2,880.0	37.3	0.4	42.5 114.6	0.6 9.2	27.8 552.7	0.1	0.1 33.5 1	,076.6	0.5 49.2	0.6 138.5
1952 J	717.8	-	-	27.1	-	116.7	_	-	365.9	2.8	-
J A S	888.2 202.4 201.9	0.7 18.2 7.6	0.4	30.4 28.0 25.0	0.4	28.0 13.0 10.2	Ξ	0.4	672.0 4.9 2.2	0.2 1.6 6.0	2.0 44.1 54.8
N D	165.5 45.5 47.3	5.4	Ξ	1.4	0.8	27.2 22.4 19.4	Ξ	0.2	2.8 4.0 9.0	6.3	36.7
1953 J F M	31.1 23.8 33.0	0.7	Ξ	0.7	Ξ	19.2 11.0 6.5	=	_	1.4 0.8	=	Ξ
A M J	29.1 36.1 57.3	5.1 8.4 4.3	Ξ	0.2	1.0	6.7 6.2 9.0	1.0	=	1.2	0.5	Ξ
J A	73.5 92.8	2.8	_	Ξ	5.6 5.0	4.7 1.3	_	_	1.3	0.2	0.9
		MANUFAC	TURING		Con-	Fishing	g	Mining		ransport ad Public	Trade,
	Other iron		Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	au ucuo.	Trappir	Coo	al C		Utilities	and Service
_				T	housand n	an-workin	g days				
1939 1952	5.9 100.2	13.8	4.7	2.7 48.9	0.8 346.4		5 111		0.8	0.3 71.3	19.6 76.4
1952 J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	-	_ 1	.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
A S	18.8 11.6 17.1	=	2.3	8.9 2.8	67.8 57.0 9.0	5 -	_	_ 1	9.3 7.2 3.1	1.9 1.5 0.8	21.2 1.4 1.1
O N D	14.3 0.3	=	0.7	=	9.3 5.3 8.0	3 -			9.5 0.0 5.0	0.9 0.6 0.2	0.9 1.0 0.8
1953 J F M	1.3 1.6	0.1	1.1 0.8 1.6	=	3.2 0.3 2.2	3 -	- 0 - 1 - 10		5.0 4.5 3.0	2.8 6.0	0.5 0.8 0.6
A M J	1.4 0.7 6.6	=	3.5 5.2 3.7	4.8 1.5 1.4	0.3 0.3 1.5	2 -		.3	1.2 2.4	5.9 1.3 0.8	1.4 6.2 8.7
J A	7.3 7.0	1.1	3.1	2.7 7.0	7.3	3 -	_ 0		5.4 4.3	20.8 33.5	3.2 1.2

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

		CC	NSUMER P	RICE INDEX		,	Cost-	Dates	Index Numbers
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing		Other Commodities and Services	of- Living Index+	of Co	ommodities and vices Used by Farmers (1)
Base period	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
weight -	-		1949	=100				1935-39 =	= 100
1939 1952	63.2 116.5	50.2 116.8	84.6 120.2	54.9 111.8	66.5 116.2	77.2 116.0	101.5 187.5	99.4 229.8	
1952 A S	116.0 116.1	115.7 115.8	120.6 121.2	111.6 110.9	115.8 116.0	115.8 115.8	187.6 186.5	229.0	204.5
O N D	116.0 116.1 115.8	115.1 115.7 114.1	121 .5 121 .4 122 .2	109.9 109.8 109.7	116.2 115.9 116.1	116.4 116.6 116.6	185.0 184.8 184.2		
1953 J F M	115.7 115.5 114.8	113.5 112.7 111.6	122.3 122.5 122.5	109.7 109.6 109.7	116.5 116.6 116.7	116.7 116.7 115.2	184.4 184.9 184.2	220.1	202.6
A M J	114.6 114.4 114.9	110.9 110.1 111.4	122.7 122.9 123.6	109.7 110.1 110.1	116.9 116.6 116.6	115.0 115.1 115.1	183.9 183.6 184.8	226.1	203.4
J A S	115.4 115.7 116.2	112.7 112.8 114.0	123.9 124.1 124.2	110.3 110.4 110.4	117.0 117.2 117.4	115.2 115.8 115.9	186.0 186.4 186.3	227.2	2 204.9

 $^{^{(}l)}$ This Index is available for January, April and August only. for September 1, 1953.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

22

	GENERAL INDEX				VEGE	TABLE PRO	ODUCTS			-
		Total	Fresh	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
					1935-39	= 100				
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
Ā	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9

^{*}This series will not be published beyond the index

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

				ANIMAL	s and the	IR PRODU	CIS			
1117		Fishery	Hides and	Leather unmanu-	Boots and	Live	Milk and its			eats
-	Total	products	skins	factured	shoes 1935-3	stock 9 = 100	products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
									107.0	100.0
1939 1952	100.6 248.2	102.2 278.8	103.8 140.8	102.8 208.6	101.8 203.4	104.1 316.4	97.6 232.5	94.8 169.4	107.8 343.5	100.0 172.6
1952 J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J A S	247.0 244.7 238.5	272.9 272.1 258.4	133.8 136.6 138.9	204.9 205.0 206.9	199.5 199.5 199.5	317.4 316.5 303.0	223.4 224.2 225.5	188.8 193.1 194.5	353.8 340.0 319.3	170.9 166.4 167.4
OND	232.8 235.3 237.3	254.9 254.6 260.6	139.6 152.5 152.9	210.3 210.3 212.5	202.7 202.7 202.7	285.2 291.3 299.5	230.5 232.9 233.3	211.0 193.9 161.8	291.5 295.2 297.0	162.8 165.2 173.4
1953 J F M	239.3 239.0 238.7	265.1 264.1 264.4	142.7 159.3 161.9	212.5 212.5 212.5	202.7 202.7 202.7	298 . 4 289 . 7 288 . 0	235.1 235.9 233.9	155.4 168.8 184.6	308.9 298.1 296.3	174.1 194.1 191.7
A M J	234.4 239.1 247.5	257.4 253.1 253.9	156.7 160.2 158.5	211.8 213.9 217.3	202.7 204.8 204.8	275.8 291.5 298.3	226.6 220.2 221.2	188.5 192.4 208.3	290.9 297.7 319.9	198.4 218.2 247.4
J A	243.5 247.8	257.1 258.9	155.9 157.9	212.5 212.5	205.5 205.5	287.7 296.6	220.5 221.4	224.0 223.1	303.2 298.4	245.1 278.2
			FIBRES, TE	XTILES A	ND THEIR P	RODUCTS			WOOD PRODUCE PA	WOOD CTS AND PER
			Miscel-				Hosiery			
	Total	Cotton fabrics	fibres and products	Rayon (1)	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	goods, chiefly	Wool	Total	Newsprin
	Total		fibres			raw, domestic	goods, chiefly		Total	Newsprin
1939	98.9		fibres		yarns	raw, domestic	goods, chiefly		Total 107.5 291.0	Newsprin 116.3 275.4
1952	98.9 251.5	fabrics 95.2	fibres and products	fabrics	97.3 178.5	raw, domestic 9 = 100	and knit goods, chiefly wool	cloth 98.6	107.5	116.3 275.4
	98.9	95.2 254.0	fibres and products 99.1 311.1	112.8 184.5	97.3 178.5 176.9 176.9	raw, domestic 9 = 100 95.6 251.2	and knit goods, chiefly wool 103.0 263.5	98.6 258.0	107.5 291.0	116.3 275.4 285.3 283.1 280.2
1952 1952 J J A	98.9 251.5 252.8 252.6 248.9	95.2 254.0 256.2 256.2 250.3	99.1 311.1 307.4 299.6	112.8 184.5 177.3 177.3	97.3 178.5 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9	raw, domestic 9 = 100 95.6 251.2 250.8 260.3 252.9	and knit goods, chiefly wool 103.0 263.5 266.3 256.4	98.6 258.0 255.9 255.9 251.9	107.5 291.0 294.6 292.2 291.0	116.3 275.4 285.3 283.1 280.2 280.0 281.9 286.2
1952 1952 J J A S O N	98.9 251.5 252.8 252.6 248.9 246.4 245.3 242.2	95.2 254.0 256.2 256.2 250.3 249.3 250.0 250.1	99.1 311.1 307.4 307.4 299.6 295.9 301.7 259.2	112.8 184.5 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3	97.3 178.5 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9	95.6 251.2 250.8 260.3 252.9 237.3 233.0 242.3	and knit goods, chiefly wool 103.0 263.5 266.3 255.4 255.4 255.4	98.6 258.0 255.9 255.9 251.9 251.9 252.4 253.9	107.5 291.0 294.6 292.2 291.0 290.9 289.5 292.1	116.3 275.4 285.3
1952 J 1952 J J A S O N D	98.9 251.5 252.8 252.6 248.9 246.4 245.3 242.2 241.4 240.3 241.1	95.2 254.0 256.2 250.3 249.3 250.0 250.1 250.5 249.2 249.2	99.1 311.1 307.4 299.6 295.9 301.7 259.2 259.2 252.3 252.3	112.8 184.5 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 177.3 165.3	97.3 178.5 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9 176.9	95.6 251.2 250.8 260.3 252.9 237.3 242.3 242.3 259.0	and knit goods, chiefly wool 103.0 263.5 266.3 255.4 255.4 255.4 255.4 255.4	98.6 258.0 255.9 255.9 251.9 251.9 253.9 253.9 253.9 258.1	107.5 291.0 294.6 292.2 291.0 290.9 289.5 292.1 289.9 289.8 289.7	116.3 275.4 285.3 283.1 280.2 280.0 281.9 286.2 283.3 283.5 284.6

 $[\]ensuremath{^{\text{(1)}}}$ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.

⁽¹⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

	WOOD, PRODUCT PAP	S AND		IRC	ON AND I	TS PRODUC	TS			ERROUS TALS
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
United					1935-3	9 = 100				
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
	NON-FEE					NON-METAL	LIC MINI	ERALS		
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window	Petroleum products	Salt	Cemen
					1935-	39 = 100				
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.3	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4		282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4		282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4		282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4		282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8		282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

	NON- METALLICS			CF	IEMICALS	AND ALL	ED PRODU	CTS		
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials
					1935-3	9 = 100				
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
OND	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4

TABLE 19

	01	THER CLASS	IFICATION	NS		0	THER PR	ICE INDEXE	S	
							Canad	dian Farm Pr	oducts	
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	building	Residential building materials(1)		Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul- tural products(1)
		1935—	39 = 100		1949	=100		1935-39	= 100	
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 J	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	122.9	124.5	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
OND	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.3°
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.3°
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.7°
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.0	214.5	173.0	256.0	240 . 7 ^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4		216.9	170.6	263.2	241 . 7
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7		219.3	169.9	268.8	249 . 9 ^r
J	207.2 210.0	229.6 230.1	231.7 231.4	222.1 222.1	124.7 124.5		219.2 213.6	173.1 157.2	265.3 269.9	244.9

^{*}New Series. See "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", D.B.S.

(i) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

(i) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

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Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

			PRODUCT	NOT		EXPORTS(1)	(CONSUMPTI	ON
_	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	-	Total	Primary	Secondar
				Milli	on kilowatt h	ours			
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million	kilowatt h	ours				
1939	2,202	14.28	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943		2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
1	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
1	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

					CO	AL					COKE
			-	Production				Imports(1)	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia			for Consumption	1
					T	housand to	ns and				
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J A	951	88	33	1,072	490	361	127	2,521 2,709	21 22	3,573	377

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM		NATURA	L GAS		MA	NUTACTURED	GAS
					Sales			Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industria
	Thousand	d barrels(3)				Million cu. ft.			
1939 1952	3,090 6,767	652 5,101	2,932 7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	1,245 2,193	1,368	315
1952 J A S	8,214 7,563 7,134	5,831 5,998 5,944	6,052 6,269 6,455	3,009 2,839 3,445	845 808 1,030	2,161 2,028 2,411	1,878 1,686 1,821	1,098 964 1,057	306 273 296
O N D	6,934 7,216 6,893	6,146 5,573 5,812	7,668 9,278 10,768	4,472 5,900 7,475	1,523 2,425 3,366	2,943 3,466 4,088	2,079 2,234 2,325	1,252 1,385 1,458	331 331 329
1953 J F M	7,540 6,671 7,198	5,286 4,767 5,000	11,922 9,246 9,600	9,159 8,492 7,554	4,617 4,353 3,648	4,542 4,139 3,906	2,499 2,418 2,391	1,581 1,551 1,471	330 321 350
A M J	6,399 6,308 7,335	5,391 6,132 6,807	8,521 7,068 6,020	7,008 5,198 3,918	3,302 2,238 1,395	3,706 2,960 2,523	2,269 2,362 2,062	1,395 1,393 1,230	337 323 326
J		8,032	5,526	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM	NET	PRODU	ICTION (OF SAL	EABLE PR	ODUCTS		MESTIC JMPTION
						F	uels		F	uels
	Received	Consumed	Total	To		Motor asoline	Heavy fuel oil	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	-				Thouse	and barr	rels			
1940 1952	4,255 11,780	4,163 11,560	3,882 10,870	3,6 10,0		,947 ,860	1,067 2,296	462 2,108	3,927 11,769	2,071 5,178
1952 M J	12,330 11,844	11,203 11,509	10,269 10,869	9,4	53 4 35 4	,483 ,491	2,139 2,128		11,975 10,731	6,401 5,816
J A S	13,269 14,111 13,406	12,830 12,945 12,898	12,070 12,241 12,017	10,8 11,0 10,8	17 5	,391 ,316 ,539	2,392 2,424 2,413	2,411	11,213 11,053 12,111	6,597 6,401 6,368
N D	14,202 12,654 12,481	13,288 12,144 12,734	12,301 11,639 11,848	11,3 10,9 11,1	28 5	,689 ,363 ,261	2,439 2,674 2,705	2,182	13,366 12,249 13,889	6,029 4,672 4,581
1953 J F M	11,230 10,104 10,180	12,208 11,976 12,032	11,440 10,887 11,491	10,8 10,2 10,8	82 4	,083 ,843 ,020	2,656 2,440 2,542	2,024	12,720 12,087 12,171	3,730 3,857 4,029
A M J	12,195 12,974 14,714	10,676 12,895 13,187	9,731 12,433 12,311	9,0 11,5 11,2	11 5	,949 ,404 ,407	2,074 2,496 2,325	2,837	11,270 12,705 11,926	4,879 6,620 6,435
	DOMESTIC	CONSUMPT	TON			STOC	CKS AT EN	D OF PERIO	D	
					A	t Refine	,		In Market	Channels
	Heavy fuel oils	Fuels Light		de oil	Unfinish		Refined I	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Table Olis	1001 02	- 0.0		-	and barr	-	gasome	1001	4440
1940 1952	1,214 2,807	476 2,689		561 826	1,954 3,877		6,331 6,825	2,708 4,876	6,442 14,772	3,788 5,300
1952 M J	2,767 2,709	1,938 1,659		205 541	3,423 3,375		5,006 5,193	6,317 5,255	9,332 10,403	4,616 4,621
J A S	2,639 2,542 2,732	1,334 1,452 2,061	9,	980 147 655	3,480 3,444 3,604	1	5,339 5,990 6,807	4,497 3,719 3,256	11,811 13,391 14,193	4,623 4,781 4,830
O N D	3,107 3,103 3,282	2,851 3,234 4,296	11,	569 079 826	3,996 3,834 3,877	1	6,520 6,514 6,825	3,195 3,680 4,876	14,032 15,218 14,772	4,918 5,413 5,300
1953 J F M	2,794 2,819 2,808	4,478 3,781 3,829	7,	848 977 125	3,867 4,115 3,798	1	7,216 8,660 0,275	6,361 8,204 9,633	13,826 11,924 10,188	5,252 4,702 4,413
A M J	2,689 3,161 2,902	2,618 2,136 1,853	5 7,	645 724 252	4,099 3,857 4,059	1	9,185 8,510 8,320	8,324 7,309 6,851	11,169 12,143 13,277	5,138 5,538 5,340

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports (1) Production	Exports (Production	Exports (3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total met	al content	Refined	copper			Total metal	content	Refined	lead
					Million	pounds				
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0°	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 J	39.8°	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.9°	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.0°	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9°	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.2°	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0°	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.2°	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5°	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7°	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8°	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6°	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6°	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7		31.8	23.2	17.7
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GC	GOLD SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers	Production	Mint	Production	Export
	Total metal content Refined zinc			Bauxite Ore	Shipment		Receipts			
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.0°	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 A	64.3	49.3	37.8°	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.5°	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.5°	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.2°	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.5°	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81 .1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55 .0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68 .2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1		864.4	368	299	2,253	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2		782.9	329	226	1,969	1,230

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS Producers Shipments Exports		GYPSUM FELDSPAR		CEM	IENT	LIME	SALT		
			Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	'Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments		
			Thousand to	ns		Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939 1952	30.4 77.4	28.8 75.2	118 299	1.0	0.6	477 1,535	478 1,539	46.0 98.0	35.4 81.0	9.8 24.0
1952 J J A S	78.3 69.6 76.7 86.0	72.3 67.7 75.6 83.3	459 449 470 427	2.5 1.3 1.6 1.7	0.8 0.4 0.4 0.5	1,541 1,607 1,562 1,612	1,739 1,871 1,654 1,669	93.7 93.3 90.7 103.1	84.3 78.2 81.4 80.3	38.1 42.0 33.1 26.0
N D	89.4 81.5 65.9	78.1 69.8 88.6	385 236 200	1.8 2.1 1.7	0.5 0.5 0.8	1,606 1,678 1,568	1,753 1,599 1,063	106.0 100.8 97.5	93.9 81.3 77.7	39.0 30.4 12.5
1953 J F M	70.1 65.3 75.2	63.5 63.3 74.1	175 166 213	2.0 2.0 1.9	0.6 0.7 0.9	1,484 1,630 1,850	1,037 1,179 1,803	97.5 87.5 100.2	83.4 73.1 78.0	15.5 21.4 5.7
A M J	82.5 82.5 82.8	70.0 81.5 83.7	232 307 392	1.8 2.1 2.2	0.4 0.6 1.1	1,781 1,941 1,951	1,971 2,251 2,191	102.8 107.4 105.2	72.0 81.7 76.0	7.0 24.8 27.8
J	73.1 72.8	71.0 68.1	476 587	1.6	0.9	2,090 1,991	2,183 2,012	101.1 89.4	76.6 83.5	

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(8)						
								Consume	rs' Goods		
		Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Total		Non-durable		
	Total				Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100						
1949 1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	134.3 184.3	125.1 178.0	140.4 180.9	123.0 163.7	156.5 194.1	125.4 167.8	
1952 J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3	
J A S	3,707.8	1,801.1 1,817.1 1,829.2	767.0 788.6 787.7	1,119.8 1,102.1 1,097.7	181.6 181.4 181.3	174.1 170.6 185.4	175.9 175.9 177.0	158.2 152.2 170.2	182.7 185.1 190.8	171.1 161.4 166.3	
O N D	3,720.4	1,813.2 1,786.1 1,859.3	814.1	1,096.0 1,120.2 1,123.6	179.9 179.5 184.3	193.4 175.9 176.0	175.8 176.7 180.9	182.0 167.5 161.5	188.7 192.2 194.1	179.6 171.8 169.8	
1953 J F M	3,863.8	1,837.3 1,824.4 1,799.9	892.6 906.8 927.3	1,113.6 1,132.6 1,156.3	184.0 184.7 184.8	167.3 170.7 191.9	181.1 181.4 180.5	152.9 154.2 174.1	192.5 190.4 186.0	152.0 145.3 156.7	
A M J	3,888.3	1,768.9 1,774.0 1,762.2		1,148.3 1,168.9 1,202.1	183.0 184.3 185.6	190.0 193.2 198.1	179.1 178.9 181.1	173.9 171.0 173.8	182.6 180.2 181.4	164.2 166.5 173.0	
J	3,939.5 3,985.8	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0 188.7	185.4 ^r 180.1	181.5° 183.3	165.2° 161.8	182.9 ^r 185.2	171.5 173.9	

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26 continued

1949

1952

1952 J

AS

0

N

D

M

M

J

I

163.5

164.4

164.5

127.6

113.4

130.1

212.7

208.4

211.3

259.4

230.5

166.8

1953 J

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3) Consumers' Goods Producers' Goods Construction Goods Durable Capital Goods Semi-durable Ship. Invt. Ship. Invt. Ship. Invt. Ship. Invt. Ship. Invt. 1947 average = 100 117.0 151.2 130.5 125.0 152.9 122.4 114.3 118.3 128.2 106.2 244.0 198.5 178.7 206.9 228.1 138.1 189.5 191.6 169.8 151.1 199.3 184.9 224.5 277.3 123.1 214.0 165.5 261.1 160.6 190.8 227.0 241.9 113.7 200.0 169.3 158.6 249.1 184.1 182.2 161.4 220.8 162.0 220.6 292.6 154.1 130.7 183.6 151.2 158.8 203.0 228.0 200.3 183.2 215.7 271.6 155.2 182.4 213.5 159.0 148.0 253.7 245.5 200.3 185.9 203.5 149.3 164.5 179.1 223.4 160.3 188.7 186.9 239.3 201.4 174.4 146.2 145.6 178.6 188.0 158.8 151.1 126.6 189.5 188.4 169.8 307.8 198.5 174.2 206.9 170.5 195.2 176.6 207.1 176.8 152.1 252.9 131.6 194.8 194.7 171.4 194.9 169.7 220.0 223.9 154.5 157.2 272.9 163.6 138.6 199.2 219.4 248.8 204.4 267.2 169.6 291.4 192.7 188.1 236.7 163.5 145.1 314.6 229.9 204.9 158.7 204.2 266.1 168.0 191.0 187.9 192.1 195.6 241.7 266.8 295.3 160.9 132.5 207.8 258.6 171.2

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups (3)

304.7

292.1r

268.1

191.7

197.0°

201.8

191.8

169.0°

168.9

244.2

247.5°

249.9

306.6 286.6

271.3

170.4

170.0°

167.3

	Text	tilos	Clot	hing	Iron Stee		Machin	nery ⁽⁵⁾	Non-Fe		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
						1947 av	erage = 1	100				
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 J	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	214.8	189.8	163.8	188.7	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9
J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221 .1	164.8	181 .9	173.4
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225 .7	161.9	181 .6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223 .0	173.5	181 .9	202.9
OND	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120 . 4°	153.4°	92.0°	219.8°	182.9r	171.2°	176.0°	219.1°	167.5°	195.7°	194.8
	187.1	123 . 2	153.3	125.3	223.5	176.2	173.2	169.7	223.4	176.7	199.2	203.9

⁽i) As at end of period.

(i) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

(i) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

(ii) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.

(iii) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26-concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

-			
Decem	ber	1952 =	100*

	All rep	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	
1952 N D	98.5 100.0	99.0 100.0	5.5 5.5	99.0 100.0	98.6 100.0	1.0	133.0 100.0	86.9 100.0	2.0 3.1	111.3 100.0	98.6 100.0	2.1	
1953 J F M	90.1 92.7 106.1	98.3 99.1 98.5	5.9 5.8 5.0	82.4 96.2 112.6	101.7 106.4 99.6	1.3 1.2 0.9	150.3 171.6 194.2	109.3 92.4 82.3	2.3 1.7 1.3	111.6 113.4 118.1	95.9 91.8 87.9	2.0 1.9 1.7	
A M J	105.7 104.1 104.9	94.1 87.0 85.2	4.8 4.5 4.4	115.5 108.2 113.5	115.5 121.5 141.1	1.1 1.2 1.3	174.6 157.4 130.7	68.6 63.9 64.9	1.2 1.3 1.6	105.0 99.7 97.1	82.9 74.5 74.0	1.8 1.7 1.8	
J	94.4 90.5	80.5 77.3	4.8	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8 77.9	72.9 72.1	2.1	

		Clothing		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)			
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N D	123.6 100.0	90.4 100.0	1.4	102.0 100.0	53.7 100.0	1.2	103.4 100.0	96.5 100.0	3.3	95.0 100.0	88.1 100.0	2.4
1953 J F M	87.0 107.4 134.9	109.5 109.5 84.3	2.5 2.0 1.2	100.1 95.7 108.3	99.5 95.3 93.6	2.4 2.4 2.1	90.0 87.3 104.3	99.0 105.2 104.8	3.9 4.3 3.6	109.5 128.5 159.7	114.1 124.2 129.4	2.6 2.5 2.1
A M J	112.8 94.9 82.7	73.2 89.7 110.8	1.3 1.8 2.6	111.8 109.7 109.6	86.1 77.0 72.6	1.9 1.7 1.6	103.8 105.3 109.4	101.3 96.2 94.1	3.5 3.3 3.1	165.8 159.6 157.1	128.9 127.1 93.9	2.0 2.0 1.5
J A	78.2 105.7	111.3 101.8	2.8 1.9	106.7 104.4	67.2 71.7	1.5	94.6 96.0	91.4 85.5	3.5 3.3	149.3	84.4	1.4

		nsportatio juipment ⁽³		Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship- ments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5
D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	97.5 83.2	65.4 61.6	8.9 9.9	93.6 85.4	84.3 81.6	7.2	79.9 85.0	130.0 130.8	8.1 7.7	95.5 103.6	82.2 77.2	0.6

Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. ("Total backlogs of orders on books at ead of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ("Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ("Excluding motor vehicles. "Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

			TOBA	ACCO				BEVE	ERAGES	
	F	Releases for C	Consumption	on in Canada	I)	Stocks(3)		Production	n	Stocks(2
	Cut	Plug	Sauff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer(s)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Th	ousand poun	ds	Milli	ons	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Mil	llion proof g	allons
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	90.66
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	
1952 J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	162.4	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1		799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7		678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	167.5	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6		679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0		699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	223.3	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5		551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4		720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	194.8	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5		776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9		860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8		866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2		792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	CC	ONSUMPTIC	ON	CON	SUMPTION AND SYN		TURAL	STO	OCKS
							Tires and	Foot-	Wire	End o	d Period
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tubes	Wear	Cable	Natural	Synthetic
					Milli	on pounds					
1939 1952	6.07 6.75	13.86	5.90 6.25	6.27	1.40 2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 J A S	5.52 7.30 5.06	14.36 13.97 15.01	4.76 4.44 6.29	4.90 4.70 5.87	2.09 1.74 2.57	9.66 9.14 12.16	6.57 5.12 7.66	0.98 1.53 1.59	0.22 0.47 0.43	10.15 10.06 10.63	16.87 17.74 18.29
OND	6.90 6.36 9.33	14.25 13.00 10.97	7.27 7.58 6:39	6.52 7.07 6.88	2.82 2.73 2.72	13.79 14.65 13.27	9.00 9.63 8.89	1.82 1.71 1.39	0.43 0.55 0.42	8.74 6.80 7.94	16.46 14.11 10.62
1953 J F M	8.27 7.57 6.19	15.18 14.33 16.30	6.59 7.35 7.30	6.97 7.62 7.63	2.73 2.94 3.02	13.56 14.96 14.94	9.12 9.63 9.55	1.42 1.73 1.69	0.47 0.47 0.49	8.71 10.26 8.94	10.38 10.58 10.97
A M J	7.05 8.64 7.50	13.20 17.02 14.99	6.92 6.95 7.20	7.61 7.12 7.72	2.86 2.75 2.95	14.53 14.07 14.92	9.47 9.38 9.94	1.61 1.40 1.51	0.53 0.42 0.50	7.85 9.56 8.72	7.92 10.28 9.63
J A		11.04 14.42	6.07 5.49	6.26 5.03	2.38	12.33 10.51	8.72 6.21	1.21	0.21 0.55	10.49 9.20	7.83 9.21

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

				HIDES	AND SKI	NS			
-		Stocks: End	of Period				Wettings		
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen	Thousand
1940 1952	627 486	591 483	87 38	69 42	146 147	111 60	25 24	13	4.7
1952 M J	386 401	643 662	39 59	35 35	146 134	55 61	20 11	9	=
J A S	414 426 420	638 633 567	54 52 47	41 33 40	121 168 170	75 56 71	10 14 19	7 8 11	0.8 0.3 0.6
O N D	459 468 486	537 463 483	48 45 38	33 42 42	182 202 169	72 86 75	19 29 31	10 11 10	0.4 0.8 0.3
1953 J F M	458 440 444	380 326 299	60° 40 30	48° 36 25	188 189 193	71 59 53	34 19 20	11 12 10	0.4 0.3 0.2
A M J	421 401 415	309 329 382	22 36 37	25 26 22	193 185 167	59 75 60	10 7 5	9 10 8	0.1
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	_

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

		(Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid	Sheep as		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper	Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	equare feet	Thouses	ad sides	Thousand square leet	Thousand skins	Dozen	skins	Thousand square feet
1940 1952	2,056 1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 M J	1,014 1,055	3,406 3,931	458 395	9	3 2	518 662	24 21	3,993 3,027	2,478 3,155	176 155
J A S	1,079 1,503 1,162	2,810 4,254 4,567	333	5 8 11	2 2 2	591 483 738	12 18 21	2,386 5,264 5,137	1,735 2,007 2,277	198 130 186
O N D	1,326 1,845 1,282	4,426 4,030 4,551		13 12 10	3 2 2	716 649 838	24 27 33	4,778 4,649 6,439	2,522 3,017 3,909	148 267 285
1953 J F M	1,394 1,556 1,313	4,675 4,744 4,900	389	10 10 8	3 2 4	800 787 741	30 33 21	5,407 5,100 4,008	4,113 3,991 3,468	211 183 110
A M J	1,452 1,354 1,306	4,772 4,530 4,620	446	9 8 9	3 2 3	494 684 597	19 6 5	3,767 4,261 3,381	2,693 2,679 3,144	165 151 159
1	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

			PRODUC	CTION OF BO	OTS AND SI	HOES		
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
-				Thousan	nd pair			
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

		Raw Cotton(1)		Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Wover Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale C	penings		Production		Prod	luction
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousan	nd yards
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J A S		23,545 22,906 32,243	11,660 11,306 15,895	10,572 10,285 14,477	16,811 16,355 23,022	984 1,052		5,338 7,338

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

				1	WOMEN'S A	ND MISSES	7		2 0 19 2	
	Coats	Suits		Dresses			cirts'	Blo	ouses	Slips
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	and Petti- coats ⁽¹⁾
				Thousands				T	housand dos	en
1950 1952 1952	408.0 443.3	217.1 218.9	90.2 66.7	1,815.0 1,740.5		209.0 201.1	228.2 306.0	26.6 45.9	96.9 66.9	170.8 199.2
2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	378.5 500.2 383.6	200.3 179.0 146.6	11.0 153.0 83.3	1,705.0 1,664.1 1,698.8	997.0	96.0 251.2 278.9	215.6 329.9 322.7	80.9 28.5 35.6	61.0 61.3 56.7	211.0 186.3 212.9
1953 1st qtr. 2nd qtr.	542.6 320.3	278.7 154.2	16.6 20.3	1,814.8 1,752.2		206.2 129.0	389.2 246.0	55.6 98.8	57.3 40.5	226.4 216.7
		CHILDREN'	S				BOYS'			
	Coats	Suits	Dresses,	Suits	Overcoats	Trousers	Overalls,		Shirts	
			All Kinds		and Topcoats	and Slacks, Fine	Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
			Thou	sands				Thousa	nd dosen	
1950 1952	170.6 218.3	22.4 33.1	748.3 955.1	70.8 63.1	15.9 18.3	364.8 426.7	19.1 25.8	16.5 15.0	8.9 22.6	8.1 8.8
1952 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	155.7 272.8 225.2	39.7 29.8 25.5	917.3 901.8 972.5	66.9 54.9 48.5	14.3 21.7 26.7	431.9 427.1 429.5	31.0 22.5 25.8	16.9 15.5 10.7	19.9 23.9 29.0	5.0 12.0 12.0
1953 1st qtr. 2nd qtr.	286.8 172.2	48.2 38.0	1,442.2 844.8	78.6 58.1	10.8 8.3	434.7 476.5	33.0 31.0	16.7 19.5	31.7 26.4	6.3 8.3
					MEN'S ANI	YOUTHS				
			Dress	Clothing				Work	Clothing	
	Suits	Overcoat			Shirts		Ove	eralls	Work pants	Work
		and topcoats	and slacks, fine	Dress	or business,	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin- ation	pants	· ·
				Cotton	Other(3)					
		Thousand	de			T	housand dos	en		
1950 1952	424.2 390.6	175.8 206.0	731 . 2 710 . 7	158. 127.	7 4 16.0	49.9 77.5	61.4 54.1	7.6 10.0	67.8 78.4	87.9 82.1
1952 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	418.4 343.3 375.4	123.8 260.7 283.7	812.8 654.7 620.1	106.	4 14.7	99.1 63.3 72.0	52.3 50.9 59.1	8.6 10.4 12.4	79.6 72.9 83.6	77.9 80.0 92.4
1953 lst qtr. 2nd qtr.	526.3 490.6	202.7 129.6	908.3 791.3			112.3 122.8	73.7 73.0	15.8 12.4	79.8 74.1	90.0 83.2

^{36 (1)} Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

A M J

J

743.2

756.5

732.7

744.6

739.7

423.6

431.8

430.9

420.4

Monthly averages or calendar months

				1		SA	WN LUM	BER					
	Canada				1	East of	Rocky M	oun	tains				British
		1	Prince Edward Island		ova	New Bruns wick		bec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	Columbia
					M	illion fe	et, board	me	asure				
1939 1952	331.4 561.1	141.7 261.4	0.4	12 20		17.6		.7	40.1 69.9	5.1 4.5	3.2 6.7	8.0 37.5	189.7 299.7
1952 J A S	587.6 759.8 674.1	419.7 385.8 301.9	1.3 1.0 1.5	31 18 21	.3	35.4 27.3 23.1	175	.3	140.8 141.6 116.7	6.6 9.9 5.8	3.4 1.7 1.0	11.1 10.6 11.5	167.9 374.0 372.2
O N D	590.4 404.1 428.9	208.7 109.9 148.6	1.0 0.6 0.9	13 10 9		18.5 6.3 12.5	42	.3	71.2 24.2 19.4	1.7 0.5 0.3	1.1 3.5 5.7	8.4 21.7 66.8	381.7 294.2 280.3
1953 J F M	524.2 630.9 675.5	227.3 287.9 321.7	0.6 0.2 1.0	20 21 18		33.0 39.5 41.9	71	.8	24.9 21.3 38.2	2.8 5.0 6.7	14.1 10.8 15.5	82.6 117.8 117.3	296.9 342.9 353.8
A M J	448.2 662.0 791.1	166.6 362.4 460.3	2.2 0.8 1.4	19 34 37	.1	25.0 48.0 47.1	172	.6	39.0 95.1 132.9	3.2 2.7 10.5	5.6 5.3 2.4	5.0 3.9 9.0	281.6 299.5 330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29	.4	44.5	186	.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
		WOO	D PULP	(1)						NEWSPRI	NT		
		Production			Exp	orts	Produc	-		Shipmen	tis		Stocks
	Total	Mechanica	l Chen	nical			tion		Total	Domestic	Exp	port	End of Period
						Th	ousand to	ns					
1939 1952	347.2 733.1	228.2 425.2	111 298		58 161		243.9 473.9		238.4 472.2	15.8 30.7		2.6	169.5 122.5
1952 J A S	718.6 714.9 682.6	436.8 424.1 ^r 393.6	272 281 279	.3"	133 150 139	.6	485.5 486.5 461.5		483.3 488.6 462.4	30.5 29.5 29.1	459	2.8 9.0 3.3	144.1 142.0 141.1
O N D	767.6 726.7 703.0	449.2 423.3 414.3	308 294 280	.4	157 161 164	.7	502.8 463.4 463.4		486.2 499.0 463.1	32.0 31.6 36.6		1.1 7.4 5.4	157.8 122.2 122.5
1953 J F M	728.2 683.1 754.1	419.0 394.0 429.8	300 281 316	.7	158 127 149	.4	473.6 439.2 484.3		467.6 408.6 441.5	31.9 30.7 35.0	37	5.8 7.9 5.5	128.5 159.1 201.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

311.5

316.5 307.7

305.5°

310.5

144.5

164.4 171.8

170.4

165.5

480.3

480.2 463.2

491.3

484.5

498.9

467.7

486.4

494.2

498.5

32.0

33.8

33.6

31.1

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

183.3

195.9 172.7

169.7

155.7

466.9

433.8

452.8

461.8

467.4

⁽i) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

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Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	n Containers	Machiner and Tools	y Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Forming and Stamping
				Tì	nousand ton	18		,	
1949 1952	12.5 19.0	10.1 11.9	30.2 31.2	17.1 23.3	9.7 16.0	29.3 33.6	7.5 15.8	0.2 5.9	12.2 10.9
1952 J A S	15.7 15.8 21.1	12.1 7.4 12.1	36.8 30.0 27.2	39.2 22.8 21.9	15.2 11.9 14.1	36.5 33.7 31.5	20.2 16.2 16.0	7.1 4.3 4.9	9.6 9.8 10.8
OND	21.0 29.7 34.2	12.3 8.3 13.7	33.8 33.3 27.4	27.2 23.3 18.7	15.9 14.6 14.6	32.8 19.6 30.2	13.7 13.9 9.7	5.7 4.5 4.6	12.8 11.4 10.8
1953 J F M	27.9 17.8 37.6	10.6 9.2 13.0	35.8 31.7 32.2	28.3 18.0 30.0	14.2 15.2 16.7	27.6 22.6 32.4	13.8 8.3 16.2	7.5 5.8 6.3	11.0 10.5 12.7
A M J	36.7 31.6 23.9	6.3 7.8 6.0	34.0 31.9 35.9	22.8 20.1 24.4	14.8 13.3 12.5	36.8 32.8 35.1	13.7 18.1 12.4	4.3 4.2 3.5	11.2 12.5 13.5
J A	20.1 16.8	6.0 8.2	36.5 37.0	22.4 26.6	11.0 9.9	21.8 23.9	14.3 7.1	4.4	10.6 12.5
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- W		Net T iscel- Dome		s' Export Ship- ments	Total
				Th	nousand ton	u			
1949 1952	1.6 1.9	31.5 35.5	13.0 16.0		9.6 7.8	1.2 207 1.3 254		18.3 6.8	305.2 402.7
1952 J Ā S	1.6 1.2 1.7	28.0 30.9 26.6	14.8 17.2 15.7	3.4 2		1.4 265 1.1 225 1.0 238	.9 126.3	4.9 6.8 8.1	403.0 358.9 381.4
O N D	1.9 2.8 3.4	41.6 32.7 33.8	15.7 13.2 10.1	4.6 3	0.3	1.4 277 1.3 243 1.3 251	.3 128.1	8.5 6.7 6.9	417.0 378.1 384.5
1953 J F M	2.0 1.4 1.1	26.5 22.6 26.4	16.5 13.6 19.2	3.5 3	3.3 0.5 3.5	1.3 259 1.0 211 1.1 283	.7 106.0	13.6 14.5 29.6	413.5 332.2 428.7
A M J	2.0 3.4 2.3	33.8 38.5 34.3	16.0 18.2 17.3	2.6 3	6.5 4.4 4.8	1.3 273 1.2 270 1.4 260	.6 130.9	20.6 16.6 17.5	409.8 418.1 408.3
Y 1	1.7	28.4 39.2	12.1 14.3		5.5 6.1	1.4 227 1.4 241		10.9 10.2	361.8 370.1

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		I	PRODUCTION			PRIM.	ARY IRON AN	ND STEEL SHA	LPES
-				Steel			Shipments		
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports(4)
-				Th	ousand net ton	18			
1939 1952	70.5 223.5	7.1 19.3	129.3 310.1	124.2 300.0	5.1 10.2	261.6	21.4 6.8	254.8	39.9 137.1
1952 J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	

⁽¹⁾ As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

(3) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

		tal		mercial uding				PASSENG	ER CARS			
	Vehi	cles		itary			Imports	Total -		Sales(3)		Domestic Sales
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Re-exports	Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Financed
						Thousan	de					Number
1939 1952	12.95	36.06	3.92	12.42	9.03	23.64	1.37 2.81	10.40	10.72 27.81	3.21 3.47	7.50 24.34	10,407
1952 J A S	31.75 24.67 40.90	34.31 22.85 41.06	8.15 6.79 13.39	9.36 5.82 13.44	23.60 17.88 27.51	24.96 17.03 27.62	3.83	29.44 21.71 30.35	30.70 19.38 26.49	1.44 1.10 4.15	29.26 18.28 22.34	14,041 9,569 10,201
N D	42.18 31.14 29.91	41.66 31.34 29.87	13.85 10.97 10.08	13.71 11.16 9.74	28.33 20.16 19.82	27.95 20.18 20.13	2.19	31.56 22.36 21.52	28.63 26.25 21.52	4.19 3.05 2.31	24.44 23.21 19.22	11,803 10,068 10,096
1953 J F M	36.70 43.08 51.62	35.89 42.90 51.99	9.37 10.13 14.28	9.41 9.84 14.40	27.33 32.95 37.34	26.48 33.06 37.59	2.61	29.75 35.56 43.11	24.28 32.96 42.28	1.15 2.70 2.74	23.13 30.25 39.54	8,817 9,611 14,098
A M J	52.42 50.51 50.61	52.42 50.59 49.90	14.70	16.35 14.57 12.63	35.99 35.81 36.95	36.07 36.02 37.27	9.03	44.39 44.84 45.34	46.60 43.06 40.01	3.18 2.36 3.00	43.41 40.70 37.01	16,508 14,956 14,925
J	49.48 21.43	48.69 22.64	11.20 4.42	11.23 4.70	38.29 17.01	37.47 17.94			37.27 23.22	2.68 1.20	34.59 22.02	14,873 11,747

⁽¹⁾ As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

		MECHANIC	AL REFRIG	ERATORS	1)	D	OMESTIC	WASHING I	MACHINES	(4)
	D	omestic Type	B (8)	All '	Гурев					
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Produc- tion (3)	Ship- ments(3)	Factory stocks (2)(8)	Imports	Exports
					Thous	ands		ř		
1939 1952	4.29 19.74	20.51	35.99	1.11 16.88	0.78 0.14	8.66 20.67	21.20	18.25	1.71	1.68
1952 J A S	21.78 23.90 29.15	26.17 22.76 26.35	7.78 8.92 11.72	33.28 18.25 19.20	0.27 0.24 0.53	19.72 21.07 31.07	20.02 23.01 29.19	18.47 16.53 18.41	1.13 1.07 1.41	0.89 1.05 0.59
O N D	27.79 22.97 22.43	19.90 12.52 14.97	18.07 28.52 35.99	16.02 14.62 12.96	0.02 0.04 0.07	26.33 26.58 24.38	26.08 24.76 21.36	13.64 15.46 18.25	2.09 1.75 2.06	0.78 1.20 0.49
1953 J F M	20.89 22.86 24.64	19.21 25.63 25.36	37.67 34.90 34.18	12.57 14.21 21.14	0.11 0.46 0.56	21.53 21.30 22.82	16.58 21.22 23.20	23.20 23.28 22.91	2.02 3.42 1.96	0.48 0.45 0.46
A M J	23.66 29.74 35.25	29.16 33.82 37.53	28.67 24.59 22.31	36.20 37.07 28.63	0.08	24.80 21.49 22.42	22.45 22.91 20.18	25.26 24.28 26.07	2.31 4.19 2.75	0.39 0.78 0.55
I A	28.34 18.15	27.04 14.84	23.60 26.92		0.02	18.43° 20.44	16.28° 18.59	28.22° 30.06		0.59 0.31

Radio and Television Receiving Sets (1)

	Estim Product				mestic oments		Factory End of		Imports (6)	Exports		ue of Shipments
	Radios	Tele-		Radios		Tele-	Radios	Tele-			Radios	Television
		sets	Total	Home sets*	Combin- ations*	sets		sets				8013
						Thousand	is				Thousan	d dollars
1939 1952	29.0 40.5	10.5	30.9 47.4	28.7 29.6	0.4 7.1	11.4	60.9 52.0	3.0	4.9	0.1	1,667 4,177	5,055
1952 J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J A S	39.3 42.00 44.8	5.4 8.5 11.5	38.0 41.3 57.7	20.1 24.0 37.1	4.0 7.0 10.3	6.3 11.5 17.5	130.6 123.8 105.7	15.8 12.8 6.8	9.5 10.5 10.0	1.8 0.4 2.5	3,262 3,804 5,204	2,943 5,084 7,872
O N D	53.1 65.5°° 56.5	22.1 22.9 25.7	61.3 73.2 78.9	43.0 53.1 54.1	10.5 11.2 9.6	23.0 24.6 27.0	94.8 76.0 52.0	6.0 4.3 3.0	8.6 8.5 7.9	5.1 3.7 2.5	5,465 6,012 6,135	9,798 10,536 11,362
1953 J F M	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾ 45.8 ^r 61.7	25.8° 27.8 32.2	37.5 47.9 57.8	19.6 23.9 29.8	3.1 5.4 4.5	23.5 26.0 26.6	68.7 69.2 71.5	8.6 9.9 15.8	6.6 5.8 6.1	2.6 2.4 2.1	3,391 4,579 5,025	8,982 10,994 11,370
A M J	66.2 63.4	31.4 26.4	60.1 50.5	24.9 17.7	5.0 3.6	19.9 19.2	79.6 92.9	27.3 35.7	8.5 6.8 2.7	2.9 1.4 1.0	5,455 4,227	9,119 7,755
1				1						1.7		

⁽¹⁾ As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (3) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (3) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (6) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANA	DA		AVO			Q	UEB	EC								ONT	ARI	0			
	58 Mu		н	alifax	Ma	treal- ison- uve	Queb	•c	Sher		Three		Fort William	n Ha	milto	on Kitch	ener	Lon	don	Ottav	va.	Port Arthur
										T	house	and	dollars									
1939 1952	5,0 43,3)23 394°		94 648		771 652		08	96 73		84 244	_	44 253	2,	189		65 77		58 82	17		37 207
1952 J A S	48,2 46,1 48,6	174	2,	695 331 769		311 916 506	54	92 13 18	81° 35° 46°	1	172 123 144	3	893 273 343	2	157 357 412		27 45 72	8	66 :	1,60 2,39 1,87	2	355 201 177
OND	53,6 46,2 56,7	219	1,	056 361 908	11,	353 683 358	1,09		84 84 44	0	424 185 26	3	330 254 35	2	429 194 813	8	60	-	63	2,40 4,66 1,51	51	179 179 . 22
1953 J F M	20,5 27,7 54,7	702		131 184 793	6,	273 211 471	1	33 34 99	5 19 27	7	32 58 847	3	19 133		561 014 621		72 52 49	3	56 68	52 98 3,32	9	79 73 1,780
A M J	75,6 75,8 75,8	501	-	571 173 317	11,	-	50	30 38 38	76 63 49	7 1	362 ,258 315	3	613 573 285	3,	540 493 666	7	34 33 26	7	42	2,30 4,18 4,51	9	891 670 664
J A				030 954				38 39	38 22		,695 107		606 209		383 110	1,1	62 13	-		3,64 2,01		442 350
			ON	TARI	0				INI- OBA	SA	SKAT	СН	EWAN		A	BERT			BRITI	SH (COL	UMBIA
	St. Cathe			-		Eas	rk and rt York rnships	Wi	nni-		gina	S	aska- loon	Calq	jary	Edmon			New West-	v	an-	Victori
_										Th	OUSAI	nd d	lollars									
1939 1952	50 283	3,6	59 44		77 16	17 1,63		215	1,0	50 061		21 556	3,2	89 232		139 089	39 395		98 175	2,3	24 866	67 332
1952 J A S	313 540 274	2,7 1,8 3,2	46	3	06	1,81 2,03 1,47	0 2	,215	1,	853	1	610 333 326	2,1	295 355 583	3,	386 871 414	441 481 565		53 428 84	1,4 3,5 2,0	884	197 239 265
O N D	549 189 115	2,3 3,3 8,9	87	19 35 27	51	1,89 1,69 2,06	1 1		1,6	004		706 145 736	2,5	392 546 558	1,	400 734 539	618 241 150		236 114 84	2,0 1,8 2,5	161	313 697 367
1953 J F M	197 164 258	2,8 1,7 3,0	05	40 14 99	18	85 3,26 2,03	6	401 541 330		102 416 668	1	47 107 238		369 592 159	1,	607 088 635	66 225 786	1	517 262 392	2,6 2,4 6,5	42	271 413 1,589
A M J	324 427 402	6,2	52	1,00 1,22 1,40	22	2,22 1,55 3,32	3 2	720	2,	414	1,4	100	6,8 4,2 3,1		5,	986 2 331 041	,786 641 632		131 206 571	3,5 4,1 2,8	01	524 614 594
J	268 325	9,0	66	1,30	09	1,09 2,01	8 1	969	3,	846 117	1,6	554 370	6,0	008 337	7,	178 422	365 421		462 124	3,5		336 335

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					T	ousand dol	lars		1		
1949	62,102	398	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716		71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	108,975	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O N	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A M J	150,520 153,920 154.145		107	1,702 4,068 5,403	1,298 1,223 2,834	27,728 31,370 31,587	70,295 70,565 67,766°	6,943 8,093 5,964	7,498	20,528 15,819 16,482	14,132
J A	156,258 ^r 113,175	1,080 720	111 64	1,925° 2,496	2,965 2,338	39,773 ^r 21,143	65 ,774° 47 ,760	5,548 ^r 5,116		16,987 ^r 11,358	

By Types⁽¹⁾
Monthly averages or calendar months

			R	SIDENTIAL				INDUS-	COM-	INSTITU-	OTHER
		1-1-1	N	ow			Repair	TRIAL	MERCIAL	TIONAL	
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(8)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
					Thous	and dollar					
1949 1951	34,328 33,540		7,923 7,156	15,928 17,255	5,980 5,017	3,841 3,288	2,780 3,527		12,486 12,353	8,599 12,344	552 439
1952 J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J A S	56,026 53,166 54,671		11,424 11,337 11,842	26,616 24,820 27,842	12,619 10,944 9,031	4,303 4,625 4,910	5,360 5,123 5,922	6,808	16,229 14,818 18,600	14,571 17,556 13,731	735 718 612
OND	59,504 41,725 25,926	1,791	12,545 9,511 6,962	28,881 20,066 11,815	11,552 6,746 2,565	5,110 3,611 3,471	5,067 3,179 2,696	6,581	18,731 21,005 14,352	13,906 14,898 34,458	829 627 375
1953 J F M	20,468 27,889 62,187	335	2,162 5,819 13,996	11,135 13,813 29,312	1,989 3,006 9,472	3,370 4,917 8,125	2,093 2,672 4,168	4,153 9,971 11,862	9,334 8,452 16,245	6,589 6,903 9,270	660 296 300
A M J	95,360 89.074 87,606	3,636	19,449 20,792° 19,852°	41,174 36,192 39,349	25,105 20,359 19,008	7,814 8,095 7,438	6,748	23,964	15,304 16,694 18,024	14,700 17,035 24,068	381 405 868
J A	76,991 62,308		16,064° 11,140	36,298° 28,402	15,409° 13,203	7,391° 8,222			16,878 ¹ 12,197	37,531° 16,427	836 387

to The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

OAs of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

OC'

TAB

1939 1952 1952

1953

1939 1952 1952

1953

proof for 8 sent adian

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Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

			Asphalt P	roducts				Iron ar	nd Steel Pr	roducts	Clay Pro	oducts(2)
	Rigid Insu- lating Board	Shingles	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings	Sav Lum		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾
	Prod.		Produ	ction		Prod.	Exp.(1)		Production	-	Produce	rs' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.	Thou	sand squa	106	Thousand tons	Million b	oard feet	T	housand to	ns	Millions	Thousand tons
1939 1952	8.17 20.12	43 176	82 85	30 93	2.61 5.02	331.4 561.1	184.3° 278.3°	1.4 3.6	8.4 23.3	5.5 6.8	13.8 30.2	7.2 16.0
1952 J A S	16.17 15.78 19.04	261 250 277	76 92 132	139 121 168	4.73 5.01 6.30	587.6 759.8 674.1	221 . 2 ^r 236 . 4 ^r 334 . 3 ^r	2.9 3.8 3.6	24.8 19.2 22.4	7.1 4.8 6.4	36.0 34.4 39.1	17.9 14.7 16.2
N D	24.38 24.00 19.58	230 145 69	130 73 42	126 77 28	7.49 6.04 6.35	590.4 404.1 428.9	275 . 1° 331 . 1° 234 . 7°	4.5 5.2 4.9	20.9 19.9 20.8	6.4 5.9 4.9	40.0 33.3 29.4	18.6 18.2 15.3
1953 J F M	21.46 21.42 22.18	141 178 163	55 106 93	36 104 83	4.15 5.63 5.01	524.2 630.9 675.5	231 .8° 220 .8° 301 .7°	4.6 4.6 5.0	21.1 24.9 23.8	4.8 3.4 5.2	24.9 25.3 28.1	13.8 12.4 14.8
A M J	21.28 21.53 22.20	150 225 301	96 78 91	65 82 138	4.52 3.94 3.94	448.2 662.0 791.1	309.1° 264.8° 316.2°	4.7 4.5 4.2	24.2 24.4 18.5	5.8 6.0 6.8	29.1 36.2 38.9	12.4 17.9 17.0
J A	23.49 23.25	328 312	100 84	151 141	4.77° 5.33	740.9	288.5° 316.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	Clay Pr	oducts(2)		G	ypsum Prod	lucts	Minera	l Wool ⁽⁴⁾	(Cement Proc	lucts(5)	Paints Var-
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports		Production	n	Prod	uction		Production		Factory Sales
	Thou- sands	Thousand	Thousand sq. ft.		illion re feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thou	sands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939 1952	1,197	380	4,067 3,017	6.51 19.31	17.44	5.8 16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	2,155 8,602
1952 J A S	3,003 2,895 2,811	337 273 437	1,897 4,476 2,960	13.41 19.97 20.50	18.00 22.29 22.11	17.0 20.2 20.4	14.37 16.60 16.16	0.84 1.04 1.21	4,339 5,175 5,200	7,823 7,296 7,677	19.17 22.33 22.32	9,305 8,774 8,314
O N D	3,125 2,305 1,539	410 451 451	3,022 5,234 2,079	24.10 22.11 23.44	20.74 19.89 18.75	20.4 19.1 14.5	18.31 19.08 16.08	1.41 1.39 1.12	4,953 5,055 3,415	7,773 7,363 5,750	21.77 18.49 17.08	8,231 7,472 6,450
1953 J F M	922 1,239 1,408	386 397 436	2,350 2,609 4,056	19.11 19.53 20.02	18.81 19.24 22.67	16.5 17.6 19.2	13.50 9.99 11.33	1.05 0.65 0.58	3,227 2,628 3,988	5,596 4,812 6,270	21.23 17.13 22.90	7,573 8,588 9,501
A M J	2,383 3,035 3,352		4,903 4,387 4,125	19.54 22.15 20.00	23.60 18.52 23.44	18.5 16.9 19.4	10.64 12.57 14.98	0.49 0.67 0.94	4,663 5,479 6,884	7,522 8,387 9,629	23.90 19.26 21.97	10,928 11,309 11,456
J A	3,175	429		18.52 18.99	23.91 27.88	22.6 24.2	18.15 20.28	0.87 0.96	6,339 7,289	9,963° 8,893	23.46 22.28	10,419

⁽i)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (i)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (ii)Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (i)For building insulation only. (ii)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (iii)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (iii)Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

sent gross value of production.

Figures from Land Land Reports adian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		G	RAINS, SEED	S AND H	AY	VEGETAB	LES AND	OTHER FIE	LD CROPS	LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2)	Total	Potatoe	Vege-	Tobacco	Total
					Million dolla	rs				
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57		16.61	198.03
1952										
lst qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	_	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76		_	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953				1						
lst qtr.	533.80	152.34	115.88	10.53	25.93	67.20	14.08		45.44	176.81
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32		179.25
		LIVE S	TOCK		OT	HER FARM	PRODUCT	S	-	
	Cattle	6.1	Sheep					041		
	and Calves	Hogs	Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products (4)	Forest Products	Fur
	041105	11098	- Lunios	-	Million dolla		-99-	10000	110000	
1000	22.60	10.00	1.00				6 06	4.04	2.70	1 40
1939 1952	23.60 82.53	19.09 83.96	1.68	6.20	28.45 95.24	4.32	6.86	4.94 16.69	3.78	1.45
	02.00	03.30	4.31	20.31	33.24	10.00	20.24	10.09	21.02	2.00
1952	76 16	70 44	1 50	07.16	60.02	0.00	24 00	11 00	17 01	5.56
lst qtr.	76.15 85.57	78.44 82.30	1.50 0.97	27.16 18.29	69.03 109.47	2.85 5.50	24.05 22.98	11.22 21.13	17.91 25.84	3.01
2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
				30.02						
1953 1st qtr.	80.62	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.		78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31
	Prince		New			4				
	Edward Island	Nova Scotia	Bruns	Que	bec On	ario Man		Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million dolla	rs				
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24	.90 52	.34 16	.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35			48 178				126.67	27.06
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73	.42 197	.20 40	.77 1	12.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87		104		.81 45	.14 1	48.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43			.04 183			47.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109	.15 179	.01 97	.66 2	90.01	197.02	38.00
1953	Market Street									
lst qtr.	6.22	7.89			.65 186			15.00	92.53	19.08
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96	.99 154	.26 47	.41 1	84.52	112.16	20.32

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheet Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IN	SPECTED S	LAUGHTERIN	GS	COL	STORAG	E HOLDING	S AS OF	END OF P	RIOD
			W 1 4 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2					I	ork	-
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Boof	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thou	sands				Million	pounds		
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9		68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
Ā	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4		26.4	11.0	8.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of							PRI	CES	
	commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle	Ratio of price of beef cattle to	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (2)	Barley No. 1 feed(4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	19	935-39 = 100)	Winnipeg	to price of hogs (2)	price of lambs		r hundred nds	Dollars	per bushel
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80		0.879
1952 J	229.0	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A		211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S		211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O		212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N		215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D		211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F		210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M		209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M		203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J		200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	227.2	197.0 196.6	265.3 269.9	21.4 23.2	75.3 74.3	65:3 76.3	18.95 19.75	32.91 34.80	1.142 1.129	0.721 0.754

⁽³⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

OCTOBER, 1953

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		EXPORT	S OF G	RAINS			EXPORTS	OF LIV	E-STOCI	K PRODUC	TS	
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Oats) Barley(1)	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats		Concentrate Milk Products	d Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
		Milli	on bush	els				Million	pounds			Million doses
1939 1952	11.61° 27.46	a) 1.73(a) 4.92	0.69	3) 1 . 24 ⁽³⁾ 8 . 44	0.07 ⁽³⁾ 0.59	0.32 5.57	15.65 0.29	0.39	7.58 0.17	2.87 5.88	0.23	0.11 1.00
1952 J A S	38.30 28.65 24.52	4.64 4.03 4.89		9.33 10.22 11.15	1.25 0.33 0.47	20.64 6.85 0.94	0.21 0.24 0.29	1.00 1.26 1.29	0.24 0.17 0.15	7.00 8.72 6.70	0.03 0.01 0.01	1.59 1.93 0.92
N D	27.06 38.02 24.66	5.47 5.65 5.15		14.00 20.33 6.46	0.81 0.47 0.20	3.39 11.85 3.66	0.37 0.48 0.41	1.36 1.54 1.74	0.31 0.39 0.18	8.43 9.01 8.59	0.02 0.03 0.03	0.69 0.66 1.84
1953 J F M	18.72 13.98 12.13	3.44 3.60 4.72	6.98 4.09 3.04	3.29 4.39 2.78	0.94 0.22 0.72	2.15 1.28 4.23	0.27 0.29 0.60	3.66 1.55 2.02	0.11 0.77 1.75	3.56 1.94 3.74	0.02 0.02 0.02	1.85 0.39 0.27
A M J	20.36 41.66 39.01	4.51 6.25° 5.90		4.65 17.78 14.10	1.50 1.04 1.40	0.87 1.34 0.70	0.65 0.75 0.84	2.07 2.06 1.66	3.51 0.12 0.20	2.65 4.45 4.05	0.02 0.01 0.01	0.11 0.09 0.13
J A	40.26 24.72	5.17 3.72	6.72 6.93	9.71 9.97	0.90 0.96	3.93 3.08	0.87 0.53	2.27 2.02	0.10 0.07	4.87 3.42	0.02 0.01	0.18 0.63

(i)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

(i)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(ii)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID	PROD	UCTION O	DAIRY FACTO	ORIES	COLD S	TORAGE HO	LDINGS(1)
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Chesse	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(s)	Concentrated Milk Products
			Million pound	ia		Thousand gals.		Million pound	ls
1939 1952	1,315 1,399	251 362	22.30 23.40	10.46 5.55	13.97 39.29	754 2,270	41.00 54.55	25.73 41.05	18.08 91.90
1952 A S	1,759 1,598	360 358	35.77 31.82	9.38 8.72	54.95 46.68	3,485 2,512	71.36 77.24	42.65 47.13	129.95 133.91
N D	1,405 1,093 1,045	372 365 381	25.34 15.42 13.25	7.00 3.43 1.95	36.38 20.87 19.75	1,643 1,330 1,460	73.90 66.20 54.55	46.56 44.13 41.05	122.88 103.09 91.90
1953 J F M	978 896 1,134	385 353 393	10.70 9.48 13.68	1.31 1.33 2.30	20.43 16.79 24.78	1,231 1,298 1,649	44.42 33.64 26.65	35.89 30.51 26.28	76.67 65.65 53.96
A M J	1,439 1,792 2,115	376 377 371	22.29 33.65 46.96	4.49 8.32 12.02	38.98 56.78 62.45	2,095 2,954 3,580	26.95 37.17 60.31	25.31 29.35 35.46	57.38 70.35 89.93
J A S	1,961	371	41.79 37.12 31.37	10.34 9.25 7.97	53.70 48.04 36.70	4,590 3,682 2,814	78.12 89.02 ^r 94.14	40.97 45.27 46.81	103.97 110.27

⁴⁶ WAs at end of period. Last month is preliminary. While equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheeded, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. While equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheese imported and 'In Transit'.

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

		LANDI	NGS			EXPORTS	OF FISH I	PRODUCTS		STOCKS
		Seafi	sh .		В	y Countries	(2)	Selecte	d Types	Storage
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia (1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Thousand dollars				Mi	llion pound				
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5		54.7
1952 J	13,394	167.2	112.3	54.8	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3
A	10,068°	132.5 ^r	99.5 ^r	32.9 ^r	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5 ^r
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

		Wheat Flour			arine	0					
	Prod	luction	Exports(1)		Stocks	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats		Macaroni, etc. Dry		Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	P.C. of	Million	Million	Produc- tion(3)	End of Period			Product	ion		
	capacity	barrels	barrels				Million 1	pounds			
1939 1952	63.2 81.5	1.40 2.01	0.45 1.09	8.80	2.90	14.82 7.77	17.14 18.76	12.19 17.99	2.64 2.56	3.69 6.49	0.05 0.15
1952 A S	77.9 87.8	1.94 2.13	0.90	7.21 9.27	2.19	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
O N D	91.9 89.8 73.0	2.30 2.18 1.83	1.22 1.25 1.14	11.06 9.12 8.93	2.62 2.97 2.90	14.18 10.37 7.26	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
1953 J F M	70.1 77.4 77.5	1.77 1.80 1.97	0.77 0.80 1.05	10.59 7.58 8.30	2.72 3.00 2.60	3.45 5.66 7.09	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
A M J	78.5 93.4 86.3	1.92 2.16 1.99	1.00° 1.39° 1.31	8.27 7.90 9.03	2.97 2.52 3.32	5.13 2.83 3.64	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
J A S	74.4 56.2	1.88 1.42	1.15 0.83	7.23 6.90 8.47	2.99 2.30 2.04	5.21 10.16					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

(2)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soupe Canned
	Million	pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dosen		Mill	ion pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952 1952	11.29	47.91	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr. 1953	10.01	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million	pounds	Thousand gallons			Milli	on pounds				Million gallons
1939 1952	0.90	19.63 22.51	0.46 1.42	4.58	3.10 5.96	1.97 4.36	21.70	3.50	8.94 10.84	9.58 18.93	11.00 25.45
1952 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	. 14.49	22.18 18.86 24.53	1.19 1.56 1.56	8.91 9.78 10.75	5.90 6.03 5.46	4.29 3.80 5.26	26.25 21.08 29.23	3.29 2.54 5.18	11.06 10.38 11.42	18.28 17.66 20.74	26.34 33.86 22.26
1953 lst qtr. 2nd qtr.		16.99 27.22	1.70 2.12	11.67 9.17	6.41 6.06	4.24 3.84	6.30 1.49	3.35 4.28	10.90 10.96	20.57 18.48	20.23 27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

	RAW CA	NE SUGAR			REF	INED SUGA	R		
				Production		D	omestic Sale	•	Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
				Mi	llion pounds				
1939 1952	82.1 96.6	74.5 152.4	83.6 106.9	10.2 10.4	93.8 117.3	21.3	92.5	94.5 113.9	248.5 342.6
1952 J A S	106.4 93.3 143.1	110.6 77.0 88.7	108.7 108.8 123.2	9.1 9.2 11.6	117.9 118.0 134.8	23.4 11.8 11.4	134.9 115.1 135.4	158.2 126.9 146.9	93.9 84.0 71.9
O N D	189.9 141.5 42.1	157.1 187.5 152.4	222.9 217.9 114.7	11.8 15.2 12.6	234.7 233.1 127.3	20.3 24.0 23.1	99.0 83.8 72.6	119.3 107.7 95.7	186.1 311.1 342.6
1953 J F M	24.6 24.0 50.0	124.5 81.6 65.0	43.4 55.8 56.4	6.3 9.6 8.5	49.7 65.4 64.9	22.6 20.7 24.3	67.1 59.7 74.3	89.7 80.4 98.7	301.9 285.8 251.6
A M J	108.9 108.4 107.8	96.3 95.5 79.8	64.6 92.1 109.6	8.3 12.0 11.7	72.9 104.1 121.3	24.1 26.5 31.4	72.7 80.9 114.6	96.8 107.4 146.0	227.6 224.1 199.1
J	124.1 137.5	106.1 120.5	84.4 109.4	6.8	91.2 118.9	26.6 21.7	123.5 118.2	150.1 139.8	139.4 115.8

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

				1	BY KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS				
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾		Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
					Million	n dollars					
1941 1952	286.4 964.6	47.3 170.0	6.7	17.8 45.5	31.5 83.0	7.1 17.8	30.0 176.6	17.1 42.0	18.7 51.4	3.7	12.7 51.3
1952 J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
		В	Y KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS			BY EC	ONOMIC	AREAS	
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jeweller Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	-				Million	n dollars			_		
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
OND	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

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Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

					1	DEPARTME	NT STOR	ES				
		otal All rtments	a	Apparel nd secries	Clo	nd Boys' thing, ishings Shoes	Kin	d and dred ducts	Li	Goods, nens and nestics	Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
						Million	dollars					
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J A S	61.0 71.0 85.9	189.5 203.3 209.0	15.4 19.6 27.8	49.4 57.2 59.9	6.4 7.1 10.5	25.2 28.7 30.5	4.8 4.8 4.8	3.9 3.9 4.0	4.0 4.4 5.5	15.1 16.2 15.6	12.2 16.3 16.0	39.6 37.8 38.5
O N D	98.9 109.8 139.4	225.5 229.8 186.1	33.2 32.7 38.5	62.0 60.8 46.1	14.7 16.0 21.5	31.5 32.0 24.1	5.6 6.3 7.8	4.3 4.3 3.4	5.7 5.6 5.8	16.6 16.9 16.3	16.1 17.5 16.7	41.9 42.9 41.8
1953 J F M	65.4 62.9 78.5	201.5 228.5 241.3	16.2 16.6 25.7	51.3 64.4 66.9	6.8 6.0 9.2	26.6 31.3 33.8	5.1 4.9 5.2	4.2 4.1 4.0	6.6 4.8 4.7	16.5 18.6 19.3	13.8 14.0 14.4	45.0 48.8 52.1
A M J	80.1 86.0 79.8	244.1 240.3 227.7	25.3 25.9 21.7	66.3 62.4 56.4	9.5 9.7 9.5	33.8 34.0 30.9	5.0 5.1 4.8	3.9 3.5 3.9	4.3 4.7 4.4	19.2 18.6 17.4	14.9 16.9 15.7	53.6 53.6 52.6
J A	66.2 70.4	223.8	16.3 19.1	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9 16.6	52.7

CHAIN	STORES-	TIP	TRADES
CHAM	SIOURS-	-SLA	INAUES

		cery ad ination		men's thing	s	hoe	Hard	Ware	Dr	ug	Vari	iety
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
					- 11	Millio	n dollars					
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J A S	57.7 58.5 55.1	42.4 42.0 43.4	3.6 3.0 3.3	7.2 8.0 9.5	3.3 3.2 3.4	19.0 18.2 18.8	1.0 1.1 1.1	4.4 4.3 4.3	2.7 2.7 2.6	8.7 8.3 8.1	13.8 13.8 13.7	42.5 44.1 48.0
OND	62.1 61.6 63.5	45.4 47.6 47.6	3.9 3.9 6.9	11.2 12.4 8.8	3.4 3.6 6.2	20.3 20.8 18.1	1.3 1.2 1.5	4.5 4.6 4.7	3.0 2.7 4.0	8.8 9.7 9.2	15.9 16.3 32.4	52.0 57.2 39.5
1953 J F M	63.3 57.5 60.0	41.9 43.1 43.6	3.3 2.7 3.2	7.6 9.3 10.8	2.5 2.5 2.9	17.6 24.1 21.4	0.8 0.8 0.9	4.4 4.8 5.1	2.8 2.7 2.7	9.4 9.0 9.4	10.5 10.4 12.4	39.0 44.4 49.2
A M J	61.4 68.2 62.8	42.6 43.1 45.4	3.6 4.2 4.1	10.7 10.5 10.0	3.7 4.0 4.2	22.3 22.1 20.2	1.0 1.3 1.4	5.5 5.5 6.0	2.8 2.8 2.7	9.6 9.5 9.2	14.5 15.7 15.2	51.4 50.3 48.1
J	63.9 61.5	45.3	4.1 3.0	8.6	3.6 3.0	20.6	1.2 1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9 13.9	46.9

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings.

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

									CO	MBINED 1	TRADES					
	•						Sales	and Per	centage C	ompositio	on			Accounts Receivable(1)		
					(Cas	ıh			Cre	Credit					
			Total Sales				To	otal	Instal	ment	Char	ge				
				Sales		Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal- ment	Charge	
								Millio	on dollars	or percen	tages					
1949 1952					1,548 1,933		73.5 68.4	558.9 892.6		128.7 317.3	6.1	430.2 575.3	20.4	467.5 688.5	139.8 239.3	327.7 449.2
1952 2nd 3rd 4th	qtr.	2,8	187 .	4	2,031 1,976 2,128	.1	68.1 68.4 68.2	949.3 911.3 992.1	31.6	368.3 334.2 357.6	12.4 11.6 11.5	581.0 577.1 634.5	19.5 20.0 20.3	533.4 590.2 688.5	136.3 179.0 239.3	397.1 411.2 449.2
1953 1st 2nd	qtr.	2,5	02. 135.	9	1,682 2,115	.4	67.2 67.5 1	820.5 ,020.4		287.5 395.6	11.5 12.6	533.0 624.8	21.3 19.9	639.4 656.1	225.8 209.7	413.6 446.4

SEL	ECTEL	TRA	DES
			_
_		-	

41.11	Dep	artment	Stores	С	lothing !	Stores		Radio	and Appli-	Motor	Vehic	e Dealers
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)			Accounts receivable(1)
		'			Millio	on dollars						
1949 1952	213.9 244.4	63.3 86.8		127.5 149.3	22.6 30.8	27.3 42.1	69.9 94.4	40.3 59.3			117.0 293.8	
1952 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	235.8 213.8 342.5	85.2 81.5 124.6	92.8	150.9 128.2 200.7	30.4 24.3 43.4	30.5 30.5 42.1	94.3 95.1 113.1	60.1 61.9 70.2	85.8 5	44.3	358.5 298.1 285.9	90.0
1953 1st qtr. 2nd qtr.	202.5 240.2	70.6 85.0		122.5 151.6	27.5 33.1	35.8 38.5	90.9 101.6	58.4 66.3			283.8 391.3	88.9 105.0

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period. Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
				1	935-39 = 10	00				
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
N D	414.3 362.3 340.8	678.5 562.7 508.4	432.4 387.3 393.4	403.7 322.8 247.9	565.9 353.1 303.4	336.0 314.2 183.7	349.8 305.8 282.7	320.2 291.2 322.4	522.7 464.4 423.1	460.2 413.7 463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4°	375.8°	168.8°	227.0°	161.1	365.0	357.3°	464 . 6°	446.3°
A	370.0	612.6	367.4	282.5	477.3	266.3	327.2	313.1	452 . 6	398.9

OCT

TABI

1939 1952

1952

1953

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Merchandise Exports by Commodities (1)

TABLE 49

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Boef and Voal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 - 100					Millio	n dollars			
1939 1952	30.1 139.9	45.1 121.8	66.7 114.9	77.1 358.4	1.7	9.1 51.8	1.4 9.7	2.5 21.8	1.3	2.5	2.9 1.5
1952 J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	0.1	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5		2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3		0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	=	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7		5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5		1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	1.3	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8		0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9		1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	119.0°	112.4°	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages		Furs and Products	Hidee, Skins and Leather		Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwoo
1000									4.0	0.5	1.0
1939 1952	9.4	1.5	0.7 4.7	1.3	2.0	1.0	2.3 9.1	1.2 2.3	4.0 24.7	0.7	1.0 5.4
1952 J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4		8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9		4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1		4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.7	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6		3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6		3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.8	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5		2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3		3.1
I A	10.4	1.1	5.1 3.9	0.7	1.3	1.6 1.3	10.3 6.2	2.3 2.2	24.4 26.5		4.8 5.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
					М	illion dollar	18				
1939 1952	2.6 24.3	9.6 49.3	2.3 8.5	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.6 8.8	0.9	2.1 9.3	0.8	2.2 13.5
1952 J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
OND	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products Million dollar	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1939 1952	10.0	0.8 4.1	4.8 12.6	3.9	0.8 8.1	0.8 6.7	7.3	4.6	0.8 3.5	1.3 6.9	1.4 8.6
1952 J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0°	4.3	5.3 ^r	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. (1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

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TAB

1939 1952

1952

1953

1939 1952

1952

1953

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

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	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar, and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million	dollars			
1939 1952	28.4 152.3	47.2 110.3	60.2 138.1	62.59 335.87	2.89 13.88	0.74 3.15	1.95 5.94	0.78 1.87	1.42 7.23	1.34 4.34	0.59 1.96
1952 M J	174.7 147.0	110.7 109.6	157.8 134.1	385.99 324.27	19.43 16.47	3.12 2.51	7.72 5.91	1.63 1.52	8.39 6.47	3.97 4.07	1.81
J A S	155.9 137.5 158.3	107.9 106.6 106.7	144.5 129.0 148.4	343.16 302.89 349.12	16.98 12.24 12.50	3.99 1.76 2.85	7.39 5.02 8.04	1.80 1.71 1.58	7.57 5.57 6.58	4.62 4.14 4.39	1.80 2.13 1.78
O N D	170.8 164.4 155.8	107.8 108.2 108.5	158.4 151.9 143.6	376.39 363.45 345.11	12.09 13.17 14.40	4.13 5.88 5.66	10.78 8.75 3.56	1.35 2.44 1.62	6.69 7.70 6.74	4.24 3.51 4.26	2.32 1.44 2.44
1953 J F M	147.5 140.5 163.4	108.4 108.1 109.0	136.1 130.0 149.9	327.81 310.05 360.10	9.87 10.10 11.89	1.85 1.64 2.24	1.05 2.55 3.21	2.57 1.96 2.96	6.83 7.88 9.46	4.10 4.16 4.28	4.70 2.77 1.84
A M J	177.9 190.5 184.2	109.1 109.4 110.2	163.1 174.1 167.2	391.76 420.56 406.28	14.94 17.19 16.75	1.84 2.76 1.92	4.36 5.83 6.44	2.19 2.33 2.18	8.70 10.15 6.90	4.43 4.76 4.49	2.09 1.42 1.33
-		Other	Col	iton	- Flax.	W	ool	Comthatia			
	Hides and Leather	Vegetable and Animal Products	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Hemp, Jute and Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Product
					М	illion dollar	78				
1939 1952	1.01	2.65 7.76	1.40 5.61	1.65 6.83	0.77 1.97	0.88 2.41	1.30 4.40	0.45 3.34	1.94 5.39	1.26 4.71	0.72 2.49
1952 M J	1.63 1.48	7.91 5.96	3.85 3.53	6.65 5.43	2.42 1.56	3.18 2.60	3.56 3.31	2.85 2.65	6.76 4.61	4.63 3.56	2.57 2.00
	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72 5.07	2.72	5.86 4.17	4.65	2.29
J A S	1.97	6.38 8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
A	1.97				1.97 2.46 3.29 1.31	2.40 2.24 2.03 2.37		3.96 4.48 5.26 4.10	4.93 5.47 5.42 4.37	5.06 5.76 5.27 5.12	3.12 2.69 2.88
A S O N	1.97 2.01 2.12 2.03	8.31 8.03 8.32	4.43 6.09 7.27	6.76 8.33 7.86	2.46	2.24	4.58 5.08 5.18	4.48	5.47 5.42	5.76 5.27	3.12

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Wood,

	Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
					М	illion dollar	8				
1939 1952	0.82 4.01	0.35 2.21	4.00 14.38	0.20 4.77	0.63 11.34	1.74 16.44	3.57 30.08	3.42 20.96	1.36 17.04	0.50 1.89	0.29
1952 M J	3.69 3.13	2.72 2.53	18.70 10.87	5.50 5.00	18.76 11.27	23.63 20.55	34.37 32.07	26.92 24.02	19.25 14.41	2.37 2.29	1.83 2.90
J A S	3.53 4.10 4.79	0.61 2.11 5.78	6.48 8.59 13.28	5.54 4.59 6.59	8.92 11.81 11.37	21.03 14.44 11.17	31.51 26.07 28.78	23.25 14.41 22.63	15.38 15.70 16.82	2.34 2.96 2.73	2.04 1.68 2.38
O N D	4.91 4.47 4.29	6.23 4.20 1.46	14.81 15.06 13.03	7.40 5.44 4.92	9.31 8.91 8.66	10.51 11.23 14.17	32.71 30.99 30.55	22.40 17.30 19.97	19.62 19.45 19.89	2.32 2.09 1.98	2.90 2.10 2.50
1953 J F M	3.82 4.24 4.72	0.18 0.21 0.02	11.11 10.39 11.31	5.04 4.88 5.47	10.28 9.11 10.49	16.13 17.68 22.17	30.73 29.00 35.88	23.93 24.47 32.11	17.39 15.88 19.84	1.37 1.17 1.54	2.59 1.63 3.30
A M J	4.59 4.56 4.05	0.11 2.98 4.14	13.08 12.68 12.60	5.81 7.01 7.34	11.00 10.70 11.03	24.34 25.48 23.36	36.78 35.97 37.52	36.85 39.05 36.09	22.30 23.51 27.13	1.57 3.58 3.43	2.21 3.54 2.28
											Other
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware		Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Miscella- neous Com- modities
		Non- Ferrous	and	and	Glassware	and	Non- Metallic Products	and Allied	rators		Com-
		Non- Ferrous	and	and	Glassware	and Products	Non- Metallic Products	and Allied	rators		Com-
1952	Apparatus	Non- Ferrous Products	Products	Products 3.82	Glassware	and Products fillion dollar	Non- Metallic Products	and Allied Products	rators and Parts	Purchases	neous Com- modities
1952 1952 M	1.15 11.63 11.91	Non- Ferrous Products 1.57 8.92 8.90	0.66 3.12 3.69	3.82 14.02	0.66 2.25 2.51	and Products fillion dollar 4.66 28.50 30.36	Non- Metallic Products rs 1.27 5.60 6.85	3.64 15.64 16.76	0.10 3.66 5.54	0.79 5.56 5.22	3.62 26.51 28.27
1952 1952 M J	1.15 11.63 11.91 9.28 11.29 10.18	Non- Ferrous Products 1.57 8.92 8.90 8.80 9.34 7.65	0.66 3.12 3.69 2.94 3.13 2.91	3.82 14.02 16.17 13.34 15.52 13.59	0.66 2.25 2.51 2.03 1.96 1.93	and Products (illion dollar 4.66 28.50 30.36 25.75 35.59 28.50	Non-Metallic Products 1.27 5.60 6.85 5.62 6.42 7.10	3.64 15.64 16.76 14.10 14.72 13.81	0.10 3.66 5.54 7.26 6.61 4.00	0.79 5.56 5.22 4.55 6.21 8.38	3.62 26.51 28.27 26.15 26.84 25.76
J A S O N	1.15 11.63 11.91 9.28 11.29 10.18 13.50 14.67 13.81	Non- Ferrous Products 1.57 8.92 8.90 8.80 9.34 7.65 7.39 10.14 12.28	0.66 3.12 3.69 2.94 3.13 2.91 2.78 3.49 3.52	3.82 14.02 16.17 13.34 15.52 13.59 17.40 18.33 15.80	0.66 2.25 2.51 2.03 1.96 1.93 2.20 2.85 2.91	and Products (illion dollar 4.66 28.50 30.36 25.75 35.59 28.50 34.33 30.53 31.48	Non-Metallic Products 1.27 5.60 6.85 5.62 6.42 7.10 8.01 7.29 5.73	3.64 15.64 16.76 14.10 14.72 13.81 15.84 18.04 17.65	0.10 3.66 5.54 7.26 6.61 4.00 4.28 3.88 3.70	0.79 5.56 5.22 4.55 6.21 8.38 8.37 8.03 5.98	3.62 26.51 28.27 26.15 26.84 25.76 24.17 31.24 31.83

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL CO	UNTRIES			COM	MONWEAL	TH COUNT	TRIES		
			T	otal	United 1	Kingdom	Aust	ralia	Ind	ia(2)
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
					Million	dollars				
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	
1952 J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10 342.57		103.68 84.51		80.90 66.78		2.18 3.46		1.96 4.11	

		TRIES				FOREIGN	COUNTRIE	S		
	Union	n of ⁽²⁾ Africa	T	otal	Unite	d States	Latin	America	E	шторе
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
					Million	n dollars				
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21 .44	27.66	50.00	10.73
Ā	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14 .03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18 .39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21 .21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20 .84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22 .06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99 4.42		289.41 258.06		208.76 196.53		16.13 11.54		46.96 31.38	

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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TABLE

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

(3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

			CURREN	T ACCOU	JNT			CAP	TAL ACC	TNUC	
		Al	l Countries			U.S.	U.K.	1	All Countrie	96	Official
	Merch	nandise	Gold	Travel expendi-	Current	Current		Direct invest-	Portíolio securi-	Capital	holdings of gold and U.S.
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted	available	tures (net)	Balance	Balance		ment in Canada	ties (4)	N.O.P.	dollars(1)
					Millions o	f dollars					Millions of U.S. dollars
1939 1952	227 1,084	- 178 - 962		+17 -15	+ 32 + 38	- 29 -213	+ 34 + 94	- 13 + 83	- 4 + 31	- 17 -152	404.2 1,860.2
1950 3rd 4th	796 892	- 796 - 908		+73 - 4	- 10 -174	+ 6 -175	- 3	+ 89 + 45	+304	-383 + 120	1,789.6 1,741.5
1951 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	815 952 1,044 1,139	- 946 -1,193 -1,082 - 876	43 35	-31 -23 +61 -13	-236 -352 - 65 +136	-245 -359 -182 -165	+ 8 + 4 + 79 +132	+ 46 + 75 + 53 +135	+ 66 +123 + 25 + 66	+124 +154 - 13 -337	1,653.4 1,683.0 1,610.1 1,778.6
1952 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	1,009 1,123 1,049 1,155	- 889 - 984 - 936 -1,037	41 35 37 37	-38 -43 +48 -27	+ 29 + 40 + 69 + 13	-202 -266 -144 -241	+ 85 +156 + 66 + 70	+ 68 + 75 +103 + 86	+ 64 +102 - 33 - 8	-161 -217 -139 - 91	1,787.2 1,827.7 1,855.6 1,860.2
1953 1st 2nd	916 1,114	$-1,001 \\ -1,162$	48 37	-41 -40	-184 -181	-246 -343	+ 2 + 40	+ 90 + 75	+ 97 - 76	- 3 +182	1,845.3 1,750.1

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments," First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S.

(a) Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.)

(b) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.

(c) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(c) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.)

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

		MERCHAN	T SHIPPING	AT CANAD	IAN CUSTO	OMS PORTS)	CANALS	CIVIL A	VIATION(3)
		Inte	ernational S	eaborne Shipp	ping		Coastwise			
		Total Car	go Handled		Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(3)	Revenue	Revenue Ton
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver		At all Ports		Cargo Traffic	Passenger Miles	Miles
				Thousand	short tons				Millions	Thousands
1939 1952	121 228	133 177	753 803	310 596	859 2,714	1,439 3,230	2,609	2,599 3,484	1.8 67.1	845°
1952 J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817
J A S	179 185 192	54 90 75	1,313 1,238 1,146	633 595 564	3,676 3,426 3,492	4,343 5,089 5,031	4,272 3,543 3,266	3,834 4,149 4,249	76.3 81.7 80.4	755 816 997
O N D	180 151 304	82 65 215	1,157 1,361 316	580 555 603	3,122 3,532 2,045	4,550 3,839 1,316	3,497 3,384 2,156	4,159 3,536 643	73.1 59.9 63.1	939 898 977
1953 J F M	308 297 358	344 323 446	Ξ	600 477 370	1,355 1,198 1,359	604 495 556	653 592 597	Ξ	62.4 58.9 69.4	882 1,095 1,108
A M J	248 157 118	202 50 57	459 1,497 1,305	387 641 707	2,060 3,686 3,539	3,120 4,859 5,017	3,210 3,961 4,218	3,307 4,403 4,628	73.0 80.1	905 954
J	181	59	1.430	696	3.833	5.138	4.439	4.617		

⁽i)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (ii)Annual data are averages of nine months. (ii)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

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Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

FR 1	DI	199	24	

TABLE :	34		Mont	my averag	jes or ca	iendar mo				
	TOTAL	FARM	PRODUC	TS AND FO	ODS		FOREST	PRODUCT	S	METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All	Ores, Con centrates and Refined
-175.7			31		Thousar	d cars				
1949 1952	325.5 346.7 ⁽²⁾	42.6 59.0	5.1	10.2 7.7	6.9	14.5 19.2	17.0 19.0	14.9 16.6	6.6 7.8	15.8 17.8
1952 A S	354.4 362.4	65.4 57.4	2.9 5.4	7.3	4.8	20.7 16.0	17.5 16.9	19.6 18.6	6.6	22.3 22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.0	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	NC	ON-METALLI	C MINERA	LS	IRON A	ND STEEL		OTHER		Cars
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products		Fertilizers	Other Manufac- tures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Received from Connec- tions
					Thousan	d cars				
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0
1952 A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2		9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
OND	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20:4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5°
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2°
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.4	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ope	erating Reven	ues		Operating	Rev	renue	Passengers	
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Carried	Carried One Mile
		M	illion dollars				Mi	llions	
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682		262
1952 M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES

		CHIADIAN FACIFIC MAILWAY					CHINDINI LINE				
	Ope	rating Reve	nues		Operating (1)	Op	erating Rev	ronues		Operating ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income	
					Million do	ollars					
1939 1952	12.7 38.2	9.9 31.4	1.3	9.9 33.8	2.4	14.4 49.9	11.1 39.2	1.4 3.7	13.1 47.5	0.9	
1952 M	39.1 39.2	32.2 31.4	3.4	35.0 34.6	1.8 2.6	52.1 51.2	41.4 39.7	3.5 4.4	48.1 48.2	3.0 2.1	
J A S	39.2 38.9 39.1	30.8 31.0 32.1	4.3 4.1 3.1	33.7 33.1 31.5	2.3 2.2 3.1	50.7 51.1 51.3	38.4 38.7 40.2	5.1 5.0 3.7	48.6 47.2 45.3	1.2 3.1 5.3	
OND	40.1 38.9 39.6	33.4 32.9 32.6	2.8 2.6 3.4	32.2 35.5 39.2	4.8 2.9 2.5	53.3 48.5 51.7	42.3 37.9 39.3	3.1 2.8 4.2	45.6 44.8 56.0	7.1 2.9 Dr 4.8	
1953 J F M	35.8 35.1 38.9	30.1 30.1 32.9	2.8 2.4 2.7	33.8 31.8 33.9	0.1 0.9 3.4	45.3 46.5 53.0	35.7 37.5 43.1	3.1 2.5 2.8	52.2 48.5 50.5	Dr 7.7 Dr 2.5 2.0	
A M J	39.7 41.3 40.7	33.1 34.8 33.4	2.8 3.0 3.6	35.5 38.6 37.3	2.1 1.7 2.3	52.7 52.5 54.7	41.5 41.4 43.0	3.3 3.3 4.0	49.4 50.4 51.2	2.9 1.6 2.8	

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽i) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. (i) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

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Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIA	BI	177	PE	
TOP ILL	MO.	48.8		

				Lel	ABILITIES				
	Ch	artered Bank C	ash				7.0		
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
10.0				Mi	llion dollars				
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	82.9	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5		1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J A S	214.2 247.7	646.6 617.8 616.9	860.8 865.5	43.8 66.4 15.4	68.7 35.2 37.8	80.9 73.3 74.9	1,333 1,302	65.4 53.1 63.0	2,453 2,395 2,361

ASSETS

	-	Res	9279				Securities			All Other Accounts
			-	-	Federal-I	rovincial	Ind. Dev.			
	Gold	Silver	Foreign (1) currencies	Total(1)	Under two years	Over two years	Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
					Million de	ollars				
1939 1952	225.7	=	64.3 77.2	290.0 77.2	182 1,460	50 767	25.0	13.0	232 2,265	5.5 39.2
1952 J Ā S	=	=	63.1 75.0 73.6	63.1 75.0 73.6	1,280 1,303 1,264	844 853 871	25.0 25.0 25.0	11.1 11.0 11.0	2,160 2,192 2,171	35.1 33.5 34.6
O N D	=	=	42.9 67.6 77.2	42.9 67.6 77.2	1,287 1,214 1,460	896 957 767	25.0 25.0 25.0	35.8 12.4 13.0	2,244 2,209 2,265	42.5 34.8 39.2
1953 J F M	Ξ	=	64.4 72.1 65.7	64.4 72.1 65.7	1,351 1,412 1,371	803 818 811	25.0 25.0 25.0	13.4 14.2 14.5	2,193 2,269 2,221	43.8 49.5 39.8
A M I	=	=	68.1 59.4 66.5	68.1 59.4 66.5	1,437 1,365 1,406	796 821 852	25.0 25.0 25.0	15.0 15.5 15.5	2,273 2,227 2,298	46.4 59.3 59.5
J A S	Ξ	Ξ	75.0 67.5 69.1	75.0 67.5 69.1	1,452 1,414 1,386	838 831 825	25.0 25.0 25.0	15.7 15.8 16.1	2,331 2,286 2,252	46.7 42.1 39.8

⁽i) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

					ASSE	TS				
				Securi	ities			Gold, Coin	Notes of and	
	Canadian Cash	Federal-P	rovincial	Canadian	Foreign		Total	and Foreign	Cheques on Other	Balances at Other
	Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs		govern- ment	Other	securities		Banks	Banks
					Million o	lollare				
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 M	770 798	1,216 1,194	2,066 2,064	165 169	266 256	387 383	4,100	53 55	518 642	246 324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285

				AS	SETS				LIABILITIES
			Loans						
		Canada		Al	road	Letters			
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
					Million doll	lars			
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	
1952 M	132 138	2,845 2,892	167 156	156 155	287 269	215 204	145 147	9,634 9,847	=
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	=
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	=
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	Ξ
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	Ξ
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	=
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. ⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada. Source: Department of Finance.

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Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	-				LIABILIT	IES				
				Dej	posits					P.1
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabil- ities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
					Million do	llars				
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	
1952 J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
I	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58

End of period

	CURRENC	CY OUTSII	DE BANKS			ACTIVE	BANK DEI	POSITS			Total
					Cha	rtered Ba		Bank of Canada	Total	Currency and Active	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other	Deduct float (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		Bank Deposits
					M	illion doll	ars				
1939 1952	247	34 88	281 1,377	853 3,242	197 796	157 453	136 740	1,071 3,751	18 45	1,089 3,796	1,370 5,173
1952 J A S	1,223 1,267 1,238	84 86 85	1,307 1,353 1,323	2,885 2,895 3,026	774 779 787	352 336 407	488 523 577	3,523 3,487 3,643	42 47 49	3,565 3,534 3,692	4,872 4,887
N D	1,291 1,294 1,289	88 89 88	1,379 1,383 1,377	3,068 3,106 3,242	788 790 796	441 403 453	589 618 740	3,708 3,681 3,751	56 65 45	3,764 3,746 3,796	5,143 5,129
1953 J F M	1,266 1,281 1,261	87 88 88	1,353 1,369 1,349	2,974 2,949 2,936	805 816 824	371 363 450	540 547 585	3,610 3,581 3,625	48 51 67	3,658 3,632 3,692	5,011 5,001
A M J	1,272 1,307 1,290	89 91 88	1,361 1,398 1,378	3,115 3,040 3,143	831 832 835	415 403 497	571 609 722	3,790 3,666 3,753	77 72 83	3,867 3,738 3,836	5,228 5,136
J A	1,333 1,302	92 92	1,425 1,394	3,049 3,139	839 851	383 323	610 585	3,661 3,728	69 35	3,730 3,763	5,155

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(i) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(ii) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(ii) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(iii) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(iv) Excluding Government of Canada.

(iv) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada. 62

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
		July	Au	gust	April 1	to Aug. 3
			Million	dollars		
REVENUES						- 1
	229.7	223.1	183.3	178.4	1,069.1	1.037.
Personal Income Tax—	447.1	223.1	103.3	110.4	1,009.1	1,037.
Deductions at Source	70.5	68.7	73.7	67.0	290.2	274
Other Collections	37.1	40.1	10.5	14.8	246.8	236
Corporation Income Tax	111.4	105.0	91.8	90.3	494.9	490.
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going	***.*	200.0	04.0	00.0	404.0	200.
abroad	6.9	6.0	3.7	3.9	21.4	21.
Succession Duties	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.3	15.8	14.
	138.2	135.4	124.9	114.0	613.6	562.
adirect Taxes	35.1	37.0	37.6	25.9	174.9	143.
Customs Import Duties	20.7	19.3	14.9	21.9	95.2	104
Excise Duties	82.3	79.1	72.4	66.1	343.1	314.
Excise Taxes						
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.
Total Tax Revenues	367.9	358.6	308.2	292.4	1,682.7	1,600.
on-Tax Revenue	20.1	19.6	14.5	12.4	77.2	77.
Postal Revenue	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.6	42.1	41.
Return on Investments	7.7	8.1	0.6		15.1	20.
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.8	19.9	15.
Total Ordinary Revenue	388.0	378.1	322.7	304.8	1,759.8	1,678.
pecial Receipts and Credits	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.7	4.1	5.
Total Revenues	389.3	380.4	324.0	306.5	1,763.9	1,683.
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	172.8	133.6	109.4	135.4	611.2	575.
National Defence	168.3	123.7	105.7	128.1	593.0	541.
Administration and General	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	8.0	6.
Naval Service	18.2	15.8	20.2	18.9	80.5	72
Army Service.	53.0	37.4	27.5	32.1	152.4	157
Air Force Service	85.0	58.2	10.8	50.4	272.4	240
Defence Research and Development	2.4	2.0	4.1	5.0	10.8	11
Government Contribution to the Permanent		2.0		0.0	20.0	
Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	14.7	12
	2.9	3.0	36.8	17.8	50.2	38
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	4.5	3.0	30.0	17.0	30.2	30
Contribution towards Military Cost to	1 7	2 2	1.0		4.1	2
NATO	1.7	3.3	1.9	7 2		33
Defence Production	4.5	10.0	3.7	7.3	18.2	
on-Defence Expenditures	171.1	174.3	161.8	169.4	869.4	771
Agriculture	-5.8	7.5	6.8	6.3	25.9	28
Citizenship and Immigration	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.6	9.2	8.
External Affairs	1.4	3.7	0.8	0.7	33.2	7.
Finance	53.1	60.9	42.1	51.8	305.3	260.
Administration and General	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.0	13.
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)		0.7	_		0.8	0.
Interest on Public Debt	38.0	36.3	38.3	36.4	192.0	183.
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.)	9.6	20.1	-	10.4	90.9	57.
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	5.1	4.
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance				_	1.4	_
Implementation of Guarantees	1.4	0.1	_	1.4		1.
Fisheries.	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	3.7	4.
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.
	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.1	25.1	23.
Labour					1.8	2.
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5		12.
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.1	2.6	5.2	3.8	15.6	14.

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Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59 concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
**	Ju	ıly	, At	agust	April 1	to Aug. 31
			Million	a dollars		
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	34.8 2.1 28.9	32.4 2.1 27.6	34.2 1.9 29.1	33.2 1.5 27.7	165.8 8.9 144.0	155.8 7.5 137.4
Allowances	2.0 1.8 2.9	1.9 0.9 2.4	1.8 1.3 1.6	2.0 1.9 3.5	7.5 5.4 10.5	6.8 4.1 11.7
National Revenue. Customs and Excise Division Taxation Division Post Office Privy Council Public Archives Public Printing and Stationery	4.0 2.2 1.8 8.7 0.5	3.9 2.1 1.8 9.1 0.2	4.0 2.3 1.7 7.5 0.2	3.9 2.2 1.8 7.7 0.5	19.8 10.7 9.2 38.0 1.6 0.1 0.6	19.4 10.4 9.1 37.4 1.6 0.1 0.5
Public Works	8.5 0.8 2.4 2.2 3.1 2.7 2.4 0.5	6.8 0.4 2.1 2.2 2.1 1.9 2.3 0.2	8.7 0.2 2.3 2.7 3.5 3.0 3.2 0.3	6.6 -0.3 2.1 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.4 0.2	33.3 2.8 11.1 9.0 10.5 9.5 11.9	26.6 1.5 9.8 7.5 7.7 7.8 10.8 0.8
Trade and Commerce. Administration and General. Statistics and Census.	1.2 0.8 0.4	1.3 0.9 0.4	1.5 1.0 0.5	1.5 1.0 0.4	6.7 4.7 2.0	6.7 4.6 2.1
Transport. Administration and General. Canal Services. Marine Services Railway and Steamship Services. Telecommunication Division. Meteorological Services Civil Aviation Division.	9.1 0.2 0.6 3.4 2.0 0.9 0.4 1.5	8.6 0.3 0.6 2.8 1.8 1.1 0.6 1.5	9.6 1.1 0.7 2.8 1.8 1.0 0.6 1.6	11.2 3.3 0.8 2.7 1.2 1.0 0.4 1.8	37.6 3.8 2.8 10.0 8.7 4.0 2.6 5.8	37.0 6.7 2.8 9.0 5.7 4.4 2.3 6.2
Veterans Affairs. Administration and General. Treatment Services. Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances. Discharge Benefits and Credits. Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act. Other Departments.	20.0 1.1 3.7 12.9 1.2 1.2	18.9 1.1 3.5 12.4 0.8 1.1 1.3	19.8 1.0 3.8 12.9 0.9 1.2 3.1	22.9 1.8 3.5 15.4 1.0 1.1	95.3 5.0 15.9 64.6 4.1 5.6	97.1 6.0 15.6 65.8 4.2 5.6 5.1
Total Expenditures	343.9	307.9	271.2	304.7	1,480.7	1,346.6
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-))	45.4	72.4	52.8	1.8	283.3	336.7

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gasette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)		E	Y REGIO	NS			SELE	CTED C	TTES	
	1	Atlantic Provinces	(1) Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-
					Millie	on dollars					
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
Ā	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
OND	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,057	266	2,784	4,018	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	289	952	775

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Mil	lion dollars	•				
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3		0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
Ā	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

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Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE	61 - concl	uded	Mont	hly averag	es or caler	ndar montl	as				
	Death and Accidental	Matured	Disability Benefits			Dividends to	Total Payments				
	Death Claims	Endow- ments	Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Policy- holders	All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
					Million doll	ars					
1950 1952	7.11 8.33	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98 5.30	3.38 4.01	19.23 21.06	14.36 15.64	2.94 2.76	1.94	
1952 J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22	
J A S	8.03 6.73 8.04	2.33 1.99 1.54	0.33 0.33 0.32	0.80 0.78 0.75	5.77 4.50 5.10	3.37 3.27 4.05	20.62 17.59 19.78	15.64 12.92 14.21	2.53 2.21 2.57	2.45 2.47 3.00	
O N D	8.62 8.32 9.22	2.92 2.17 2.00	0.37 0.29 0.28	0.79 0.69 0.56	5.56 5.46 4.60	3.63 3.95 5.99	21.89 20.89 22.64	16.65 15.82 15.89	2.53 2.27 4.35	2.71 2.80 2.40	
1953 J F M	8.98 8.33 8.71	2.38 2.32 2.29	0.32 0.28 0.39	2.14 1.69 1.99	4.72 4.47 5.01	3.69 5.34 4.06	22.23 22.43 22.45	16.88 15.60 16.79	2.32 3.75 2.68	3.03 3.09 2.98	
A M J	9.06 8.02 8.65	2.58 1.98 2.51	0.28 0.31 0.33	1.75 2.07 1.70	5.48 4.75 5.34	3.98 3.84 4.25	23.13 20.98 22.78	17.64 15.60 16.54	2.66 2.51 3.00	2.83 2.87 3.24	
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91	

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.L.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
					1	Million doll	ars				
1950 1952	21.32 25.00	0.23	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17 6.78	9.76 10.62	1.13 1.18	0.53 0.54	0.87	1.59
1952 2nd 3rd 4th	25.35 22.80 26.16	0.12 0.09 0.50	0.13 0.09 0.22	0.76 0.74 0.96	0.58 0.52 1.12	7.66 6.60 5.85	11.74 10.26 8.22	1.27 1.14 1.22	0.52 0.48 0.47	0.91 1.10 5.05	1.66 1.79 2.54
1953 1st 2nd	26.02 25.74	0.12 0.17	0.07	0.71 0.94	0.78 0.58	7.47 7.60	11.80 12.04	1.33	0.60 0.50	1.14 0.95	1.99

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDER	RAL ⁽¹⁾	PROVIN	CIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPOR	RATIONS		TOTAL(1)	GOVERN- MENT OF
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New	Retire- ments	Nev	v Issues	Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+)	Net New Issues(+)	CANADA SHORT
-300					New	Refunding		or Retire- ments(-)	or Retire- ments(-)	TERM DEBT(a)
				Pa	r values i	n million Car	nadian de	ollars		
1939 1952	211 827	233 957	154 451	74 186	36 515	201 29	271 157	- 33 +380	+ 25 +515	470 1,400
1952 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	15 10 5 797	118 70 58 710	172 89 85 105	51 84 18 34	59 253 62 141	1 6 1 21	30 34 27 66	+ 30 +218 + 36 + 96	+ 49 +162 + 50 +254	1,400 1,400 1,500 1,400
1953 1st 2nd	377 11	391 75	169	30 31	225 86		29 17	+196 + 69	+320 + 35	1,550

^{66 (1)} Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

		-			COMMO	N STOCKS		11-11-		
					Investor	s' Index				
					Indus	trials				
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
					1935-39	- 100				
1939 1952	91.6 173.1	91.2 176.6	100.9 428.3	81.7 515.2	100.6 131.0	83.6 155.1	95.0 277.2	109.6 108.6	98.1 365.7	98.3 283.6
1952 A S	176.0 171.6	179.8 174.3	441.8 434.7	519.9 499.1	152.3 145.4	153.4 146.6	297.2 286.8	107.5 109.7	375.6 363.8	299.4 290.7
O N D	163.6 167.3 168.4	164.9 169.2 169.9	407.5 416.1 419.1	471.9 480.4 494.3	143.4 143.7 132.9	138.1 143.3 146.5	271.9 276.3 269.3	110.2 112.4 112.5	350.4 370.4 367.1	277.5 284.8 287.6
1953 J F M	172.3 169.0 170.0	174.3 170.0 170.8	432.9 419.9 415.5	502.5 494.4 501.9	132.6 133.4 130.6	147.3 143.0 145.3	279.0 269.4 261.5	115.2 117.0 117.8	382.5 387.0 396.8	293.6 291.0 293.3
A M J	160.8 159.8 156.8	160.6 159.1 155.5	382.7 381.6 378.9	472.6 471.0 471.9	130.4 128.3 128.8	136.8 134.6 127.4	247.7 235.1 217.6	118.2 118.2 118.3	384.4 395.9 388.1	282.2 275.1 270.7
J A S	160.7 161.2 152.9	160.5 161.6 152.2	394.9 396.9 375.2	494.9 518.9 509.2	129.8 136.4 132.8	129.3 131.3 120.8	202.7 211.5 199.4	124.3 125.7 123.2	408.6 411.4 397.8	278.5 283.8 269.4
				CO	MMON ST	OCKS				PREFERREI
			Investor	s' Index				Mining Ind	lex	
	Industrials		Util	lities		Banks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
					1935-39	9 = 100				

			Investor	s' Index				Mining Ind	ex	1000
	Industrials		Uti	lities		Banks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
					1935-39	= 100				
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O N D	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0°
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6°
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9°
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0°
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8°
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3°
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

		FAIL	URES ⁽¹⁾			1	LIABILITIES	INVOLVE	D(3)	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Nu	ımber				Thousand	dollars		
1939 1952	116 126	55 47	18 25	43 53	1,257 2,472	78 69	556 1,687	409 554	135 52	80 109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J A S	91 109 100	37 34 39	16 23 23	38 52 38	1,903 2,138 2,721	21	1,509	532	33	160
O N D	126 111 108	43 39 39	25 22 22	58 50 47	2,452 2,202 2,573	85	1,828	326	76	94
1953 J F M	125 117 140	55 40 51	25 30 30	45 47 59	2,677 2,026 2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A M J	122 97 132	44 37 60	25 23 25	53 37 47	2,869 2,121 3,726	89	1,791	755	132	139

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(i) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(ii) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies.

Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

	Government	Three-		Montreal	and Canad	lian Stock E	zchanges	T	oronto Sto	k Erchan	ge
	of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers'	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to(s) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion	Million		Million shares	Billion
1939 1952	3.16	0.707 1.076	25.43 47.21	12.08 34.67	0.23	707 1,037	7.01 ⁽²⁾ 15.31	16.8 51.3	0.36 0.32	10.1 50.0	4.77° 16.42
1952 J A S	3.62 3.70 3.67	1.109 1.102 1.139	49.53 26.53 56.36	36.46 38.26 38.32	0.20 0.21 0.22	951 901 888	17.84 17.84 17.15	58.5 58.8 56.4	0.31 0.31 0.30	34.4 42.0 46.6	18.80 19.17 18.55
O N D	3.64 3.62 3.62	1.187 1.206 1.349	36.48 13.68 104.11	34.12 33.11 31.92	0.20 0.19 0.17	1,110 963 868	16.85 17.49 18.30	52.1 49.5 48.6	0.28 0.26 0.24	40.0 29.8 36.0	18.33 19.02 20.16
1953 J F M	3.63 3.65 3.65	1.349 1.473 1.503	56.38 28.05 57.72	31.31 33.13 31.67	0.17 0.18 0.17	1,360 1,113 1,289	18.55 18.67 18.65	51.0 53.0 48.9	0.25 0.26 0.25	123.6 145.2 96.1	20.24 20.26 19.83
A M J	3.66 3.69 3.72	1.528 1.530 1.699	36.71 12.23 82.46 ^r	29.80 28.83 26.79	0.17 0.16 0.15	1,313 935 1,015	17.52 17.85 18.31	52.8 53.4 50.8	0.26 0.26 0.24	72.1 55.1 61.5	20.30 20.33 20.73
J A S	3.72 3.73 3.75	1.759 1.795 1.911	51.02 27.28 57.12	26.18 26.39	0.14 0.15	774 1,042 913	18.40 17.91	49.9 50.7	0.23 0.25	51.3 49.1 47.6	21.13 20.17 19.60

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post. (1) As of December of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages. (1) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

